President’s Greeting...........................................................................................................9
About..................................................................................................................................11
  Purpose ..............................................................................................................................11
  Doctrinal Position .............................................................................................................12
  Focus.................................................................................................................................12
  Statement of Educational Effectiveness...........................................................................12
  Relationship to the Church ..............................................................................................13
Faculty ..................................................................................................................................15
Adjunct Faculty ...................................................................................................................24
Administration .....................................................................................................................27
  Administration ..................................................................................................................27
  Staff.....................................................................................................................................27
Board of Trustees .................................................................................................................28
Academic Programs .............................................................................................................29
  Master of Divinity ............................................................................................................29
    Admission Requirements ...............................................................................................29
    Graduation Requirements .............................................................................................30
    Comprehensives ............................................................................................................31
    Greek Language Studies ...............................................................................................31
    Course Sequence .........................................................................................................33
  Master of Theological Studies ..........................................................................................34
    Admission Requirements ...............................................................................................34
    Graduation Requirements .............................................................................................34
    Capstone Project ...........................................................................................................36
    Course Sequence .........................................................................................................37
  Non-Degree Program .......................................................................................................39
    Non-Degree Student .....................................................................................................39
Auditors ...............................................................................................................................39
Course Requirements by Degree Programs ......................................................................41
Ministerial Apprenticeship Program ..................................................................................43
  Program Description ........................................................................................................43
  Program Implementation ..................................................................................................45
  MAP Credits ...................................................................................................................48
  Credit for Prior Work in Churches ..................................................................................48
Academic Regulations .........................................................................................................50
Accreditation .......................................................................................................................50
Registration ..........................................................................................................................50
Student Status and Course Load ............................................. 51
Dropping or Changing Courses ............................................. 51
Withdrawal from the Seminary ............................................. 51
Grading .............................................................................. 52
Incomplete Grade Request Policy ....................................... 52
Academic Probation .......................................................... 53
Individual Studies Seminar ............................................... 53
Policy of Nondiscrimination ............................................... 53
Accommodation for Disabilities ......................................... 54
Health Insurance ................................................................ 54
Awards .............................................................................. 54
Application Process ......................................................... 55
Transfer Students .............................................................. 56
Master of Divinity .............................................................. 56
Master of Theological Studies .......................................... 57
International Students ...................................................... 58
English Language Skills .................................................... 58
Finances ............................................................................. 58
Immunizations .................................................................... 58
Fellowship .......................................................................... 61
Morning Chapel ................................................................. 61
Special Lectures ................................................................. 62
Standards of Conduct ......................................................... 63
Community .......................................................................... 64
Seminary Women’s Fellowship ......................................... 65
Housing .............................................................................. 65
Finances ............................................................................. 67
Tuition Rates and Fees ........................................................ 67
Payment Options ............................................................... 67
Refunds .............................................................................. 68
Financial Aid ....................................................................... 68
Employment ....................................................................... 68
Scholarships ....................................................................... 69
Resources ........................................................................... 73
Library ............................................................................... 73
Bookstore .......................................................................... 73
Publications ........................................................................ 74
Curriculum .......................................................................... 75
Biblical Studies ................................................................. 76
Ecclesiastical Studies ......................................................... 83
Doctrinal Studies ............................................................... 86
Ministerial Studies ............................................................ 91
Course Sequence ............................................................. 95
PRESIDENT’S GREETING

Dear Friends,

Greetings from the faculty, students, and administrative staff of Mid-America Reformed Seminary! By means of this catalog, we want to introduce ourselves to you and provide some basic information about our programs of study and our mission as a seminary.

Mid-America Reformed Seminary is wholeheartedly committed to the gospel of Jesus Christ, the truthfulness of the Word of God, and the biblical riches of the Reformation confessions. Our mission is to provide the best training possible for students who are preparing for gospel ministry in Christ’s church. Such training includes not only theological formation but also spiritual formation that develops the student’s character and gifts for the work of the gospel ministry.

Our curriculum stresses the classical disciplines of original language study, exegesis, doctrinal studies, and the history of the church. Only as students are equipped to open up and apply the riches of God’s Word to all of life will they be able to equip God’s people for service. In order to fulfill our purpose to train our students for the gospel ministry, we have designed our curriculum and Ministerial Apprenticeship Program to ensure that they have ample opportunities to cultivate their gifts. Consistent with our long-standing emphasis upon preparing our students both academically and ministerially, we recently established a Center for Missions and Evangelism under the direction of Dr. Eric Watkins. By means of the CME, we aim to equip our students to be missionary-pastors in an increasingly secular world where many have little acquaintance with the gospel message regarding Christ’s coming kingdom.

If you would like to know more about us, please call or email us for further information. Better yet, please visit our beautiful campus, which is located in the southeast Chicagoland area. By visiting with professors, attending classes, conversing with students, and worshiping in chapel, you will experience firsthand the community which is Mid-America Reformed Seminary.

Cordially in Christ,

Cornelis P. Venema, Ph.D.
President, Mid-America Reformed Seminary
Welcome to the academic catalog of Mid-America Reformed Seminary! Consider this your guided tour to the Seminary.

Our institution was founded in 1981 in northwest Iowa by a group of supporters who believed strong, biblical preaching from a Reformed confessional commitment was necessary for the well being of the church. This emphasis required a close connection between seminary instruction and the life of the local church.

In 1997 we moved to Dyer, Indiana. Our campus in this northwest Indiana town is easily accessible from anywhere in the Chicago area and is about forty-five minutes from downtown Chicago. Our location provides the opportunities of one of America’s great cities.

Dyer is primarily a residential community with affordable housing for students and their families. Dyer and nearby towns are also home to many Reformed and Presbyterian churches who have close relationships with the seminary and are quick to welcome Mid-America students and their families into their fellowships.

The Seminary’s thirty-acre campus features an attractive and practical 17,000 square foot facility with classrooms, offices, chapel, library, cafeteria, and student lounge.

**PURPOSE**

Our purpose is to prepare pastors for gospel ministry in confessional Reformed and Presbyterian churches and to train others to serve in various Christian venues.

That purpose becomes clear in a curriculum designed to develop our Master of Divinity students intellectually, pastorally and spiritually. Our instructors provide a thorough instruction in God’s Word and a solid grounding in the Bible’s essential doctrines. Practical theology courses and our Ministerial Apprenticeship Program (page 43) develop our students’ pastoral skills. And our close, supportive community encourage the spiritual maturity of our students.
Students enrolled in our Masters of Theological Studies program also enjoy the benefits of this well developed purpose. We are committed to providing solid theological and practical training to others whose vocational intention is not pastoral ministry but would benefit from a robust theological education.

**DOCTRINAL POSITION**

All members of the faculty, the Mid America Seminary Association, and the Mid America Board of Directors are wholeheartedly committed to the Holy Scriptures as the infallible and inerrant Word of God and affirm that the Reformed Confessions faithfully set forth the system of truth taught in Scripture. In conformity to the Scriptures, we are also committed to the ecumenical creeds of Christendom (the Apostles’, Athanasian, and Nicene Creeds) and to the following Reformation Confessions: the Belgic Confession, the Heidelberg Catechism, the Canons of Dort, and the Westminster Confession of Faith.

**FOCUS**

Our purpose and doctrinal position shape every aspect of our students’ training.

We believe faithfulness to the gospel requires that a seminary prepare its ministerial students to proclaim that gospel fearlessly and faithfully.

We also believe students must be thoroughly trained in all areas of theology...including the history and doctrinal developments of the church throughout the centuries that reflect the depth and diversity of Reformed thought.

And we believe our students must be trained to minister in our culture. They must know the strengths and weaknesses of time so they are equipped to minister to those both inside and outside the church.

This sharpness of focus and breadth of training are not contradictory. We believe they are necessary for a vigorous and well balanced preparation for service in Christ’s church.

**STATEMENT OF EDUCATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS**

Mid-America Reformed Seminary is committed to effective education and preparation for the gospel ministry. As a measure of educational effectiveness, since 1985, 94% of Mid-America graduates in the Master of Divinity program have successfully sustained theological
examination by their churches and were ordained to undertake work in gospel ministry. Since Mid-America’s Master of Theological Studies program is not designed to have a clearly defined vocational purpose, Mid-America does not track vocational outcomes for MTS students.

RELATIONSHIP TO THE CHURCH
We are thankful to serve a variety of confessionally Reformed and Presbyterian churches. We are not, however, governed by any particular denomination. We believe this relationship with a variety of churches emphasizes a proper confessional ecumenicity and enhances our students’ education both inside and outside of the classroom.

Students seeking ordination in a particular denomination will coordinate their study at Mid-America Reformed Seminary with that denomination’s eligibility requirements for ministerial candidacy. We make every effort to incorporate courses and preparation required by particular denominations. In particular, the Ministerial Apprenticeship Program (page 43) is shaped to prepare students to enter ministry in their denomination.
Students and alumni of Mid-America Reformed Seminary consistently rate their relationships with the professors as one of our seminary’s greatest strengths. Each faculty member has the scholarship expertise and pastoral sensitivity to provide a comprehensive and integrated theological education.

Our professors at Mid-America serve as mentors for our students. This mentoring includes counseling and small group fellowship. Each student has a faculty advisor who functions as the student’s counselor. The Registrar, Dean of Students, and Director of Enrollment Management take an appropriate and active interest in academic and personal concerns. One morning each week faculty members meet with the students assigned to their care for a time of mentoring and prayer. Our faculty members, individually and collectively, also spend time praying each week for our students and their families.
With many years in the pastorate, Dr. Beach brings an abundance of practical experience to the classroom. He served two churches before coming to the seminary. Dr. Beach earned his Ph.D. in Reformation and Post-Reformation Reformed Theology. He applies these studies to the two academic disciplines in which he principally labors, namely, ministerial and doctrinal studies. He believes that Reformed and Presbyterian churches greatly benefit from exploring and rediscovering the rich heritage of the Reformed tradition. He also believes the church’s proclamation of the gospel must be contemporary, as pastors study the Scriptures and address the challenges and needs of our times in a direct manner. Dr. Beach regularly preaches in area churches, has written study materials for youths and adults, translated a book on baptism, as well as being the author of numerous scholarly articles. He has published number of books including a major work on Francis Turretin’s theology of the covenant. Dr. Beach is the managing editor of and frequent contributor to the Mid-America Journal of Theology.
Professor Compton is a minister in the United Reformed Churches in North America and pastored Christ Reformed Church (Anaheim, CA) before coming to Mid-America.

After graduating from Dordt College, Professor Compton taught high school band and orchestra before attending seminary at Westminster Seminary California. After seminary he studied at the Claremont Graduate University and then the University of California, Los Angeles where he completed doctoral coursework before completing a M.A. He has also studied pastoral counseling at Westminster Theological Seminary.

Professor Compton has taught and lectured at UCLA in the department of Near Eastern Languages and Cultures, has delivered papers at regional meetings of the Evangelical Theological Society and the Society of Biblical Literature, and has contributed articles to the New Interpreters Dictionary of the Bible and the Lexham Bible Dictionary. He has also written articles for The Outlook, and reviews for Westminster Theological Journal, Calvin Theological Journal, and Themelios. Rev. Compton is also a co-editor of the Mid-America Journal of Theology.

Professor Compton is a member of the Evangelical Theological Society, the National Association of Professors of Hebrew, the Society of Biblical Literature, and the American Schools of Oriental Research.
Raised on a farm on the outskirts of Chicago’s far south suburbs, Rev. Ipema aspired to the ministry while in his teens. He met his wife, Karin, while attending Dordt College, graduating in 1989. After completing seminary studies at Mid-America and Calvin Theological Seminary, he served three pastorates in Illinois, Idaho and Indiana. Rev. Ipema and his wife currently reside in northwest Indiana. They are the parents of three adult children and two grandchildren. In addition to his interest in pastoral theology, he enjoys reading history and following Major League Baseball.
Dr. Marcus A. Mininger
Professor of New Testament Studies
Director of Institutional Assessment

B.A. / Covenant College / 1998
M.Div. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 2002
Th.M. / Princeton Theological Seminary / 2009
Ph.D. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 2017

Dr. Mininger is a minister in the Orthodox Presbyterian Church. In addition to his labors at the Seminary, he also serves as associate pastor of New Covenant Community Church (OPC) in Joliet, IL and as vice-chair of the OPC Presbytery of the Midwest’s Committee on Candidates and Credentials.

Prior to coming to Mid-America, Dr. Mininger taught at Princeton Theological Seminary, St. Joseph’s University (PA), and Westminster Theological Seminary. He has spoken for various scholarly and popular conferences and contributed articles to periodicals such as Mid-America Journal of Theology, Princeton Seminary Bulletin, Sapientia, Koinonia, and New Horizons. Recently he published a book with Mohr Siebeck entitled, Uncovering the Theme of Revelation in Romans 1-3: Discovering a New Approach to Paul’s Argument. He has also enjoyed teaching and preaching at Reformed churches across the country.

Dr. Mininger is a member of the Evangelical Theological Society and the Society of Biblical Literature.
Professor Strange served Providence Orthodox Presbyterian Church in Glassboro, New Jersey, for over nine years before coming to Mid-America. He is an associate pastor at New Covenant Community Church (OPC) in Joliet, Illinois, frequently preaching there or speaking in other church and conference settings.

Dr. Strange is active in the Presbytery of the Midwest and serves on or chairs various OPC committees, including the Committee on Appeals and Complaints, the Psalter Hymnal Special Committee, the Committee on Christian Education and the Board of Trustees of Great Commission Publications. He served as chairman of the Committee on Creation Views and as vice-chairman of the Justification Committee, producing substantial reports for both of those study committees. He teaches the course for the Ministerial Training Institute of the OPC on the Form of Government and has written extensively on church polity. He also served as the Moderator of the 75th OPC General Assembly (2008), and as general editor of the Trinity Psalter Hymnal (2018).

Professor Strange has been a frequent contributor to the OPC denominational magazines New Horizons and Ordained Servant, and to the Mid-America Journal of Theology. He has also written for and serves as a contributing editor to The Confessional Presbyterian. He has recently published The Doctrine of the Spirituality of the Church in the Ecclesiology of Charles Hodge (P&R), and The Imputation of the Active Obedience of Christ at the Westminster Assembly (RHB). He is a member of the Evangelical Theological Society, the Conference on Faith and History, and the American Society of Church History.
Professor Vander Hart pastored the Christian Reformed Church of La Glace-Grande Prairie, Alberta, Canada, from 1980 to 1983. He continues to take an active interest in the life of the local church as well as the international church. He frequently preaches in local congregations and leads Bible studies for several church societies. He has written several Bible studies; Genesis 1-11, Jacob (Genesis 25-49), and Joseph & Judah. Professor Vander Hart has also ministered to the international Reformed community, teaching within Southeast Asian populations in the United States as well as teaching in Cyprus, Ukraine, Myanmar, Latvia, India, and Armenia. He is a member of the following missions committees: Reformed Faith & Life (Armenian and French), Christ for Myanmar Mission Committee, and the International Theological Education Ministries, Inc. (ITEM).

Professor Vander Hart has contributed articles for the Mid-America Journal of Theology, The Outlook, Christian Renewal, and Biblical Horizons.

He is a member of the Society for Biblical Literature, the Evangelical Theological Society, the Calvin Studies Society, and the National Association of Professors of Hebrew.
While studying at Princeton Theological Seminary from 1979-1981, Dr. Venema was a Teaching Fellow in the Department of Theology. He served as pastor of the Christian Reformed Church of Ontario, California, for six years before coming to Mid-America.

Dr. Venema serves as President of the Seminary in addition to teaching systematic theology. He has served as an elder in his church and preaches on a regular basis. Dr. Venema also speaks and teaches in a variety of church and conference settings.

His special interest lies in Reformation theology, particularly the work of the Reformers John Calvin and Heinrich Bullinger. Dr. Venema’s books, Heinrich Bullinger and the Doctrine of Predestination: Author of “The Other Reformed Tradition”? and Accepted and Renewed in Christ: The “Twofold Grace of God” and the Interpretation of Calvin’s Theology, reflect this interest. He is the author of several other books including But for the Grace of God: An Exposition of the Canons of Dort; What We Believe: An Exposition of the Apostles’ Creed; The Promise of the Future; Getting the Gospel Right; Children at the Lord’s Table?, Christ and the Future, The Gospel of Free Acceptance in Christ, By His Spirit and Word: How Christ Builds His Church, The Lord’s Supper and the ‘Popish Mass’, Christ and Covenant Theology, Chosen in Christ: Revisiting the Contours of Predestination.

Dr. Venema is a co-editor and frequent contributor to The Outlook and the Mid-America Journal of Theology.
Dr. Eric Watkins
Director of Center for Missions & Evangelism
Instructor of Ministerial Studies
A.A. / Carteret Community College / 1994
B.A. / Southeastern Bible College / 1997
M.Div. / Westminster Seminary California / 2000
Th.M. / Reformed Theological Seminary / 2009
Ph.D. / Theological University in Kampen / 2016

Dr. Watkins is the senior pastor of Covenant Presbyterian Church (OPC) in St. Augustine, FL. He has been a pastor in the OPC since 2001. He has planted two churches for the OPC and very much enjoys the work of church planting. He serves on the Home Missions Committee of the Presbytery of the South and also serves on the Committee on Home Missions and Church Extension for the OPC. He loves the church, and loves to see people won to Christ through faithful preaching and evangelism.

Dr. Watkins’ Ph.D. dissertation The Drama of Preaching: Participating with God in the History of Redemption was published by Wipf and Stock in 2017. It focuses on the idea of preaching Christ from the Old Testament in a postmodern context. He is also the author of numerous articles for TableTalk, New Horizons, and Christian Renewal magazines, as well as other scholarly publications. He is also the author of a forthcoming book on Hebrews 11, to be published by Reformation Trust. His research interests are preaching, evangelism, church planting, theology/practice of mission, and postmodernism. He is very much a practitioner as well, and enjoys being “in the trenches” doing the work of the ministry.

Dr. Watkins is a member of the Evangelical Homiletics Society and is a frequent conference speaker.
ADJUNCT FACULTY

THE REV. BRIAN ALLRED
Ministerial Studies
B.S. / Ball State University / 1994
M.A. / Ball State University / 1995
M.Div. / Mid-America Reformed Seminary / 2007

THE REV. VALENTIN ALPUCHE
Evangelism
B.Th. / Juan Calvino / 1998
M.Div. / Mid-America Reformed Seminary / 2007

MR. JARED BROWN
Greek Studies
B.A. / University of North Texas / 2004
M.Div. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 2008
M.A. / University of Dallas / 2012
Ph.D. / Wheaton College / ABD

DR. CAMDEN BUCEY
Doctrinal Studies
B.A. / Bradley University / 2002
M.B.A. / Bradley University / 2004
M.Div. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 2011
Ph.D. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 2014

THE REV. GREG BYLSMA
Ministerial Studies
B.A. / Redeemer University College / 2001
M.Div. / Mid-America Reformed Seminary / 2005
THE REV. GLEN CLARY
Ministerial Studies
B.S. / Southwestern Christian University / 2001
M.Div. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 2005
D.Min. / Erskine Theological Seminary / 2016

DR. RICHARD GAFFIN
New Testament Studies
B.A. / Calvin College / 1958
B.D. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 1961
Th.M. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 1962
Th.D. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 1969
Graduate Studies / Georg-August Universität, Göttingen / 1962–63

THE REV. DANIEL HYDE
Ministerial Studies
B.A. / Vanguard University of Southern California / 1997
M.Div. / Westminster Seminary California / 2000
Th.M. / Puritan Reformed Theological Seminary / 2010

THE REV. PAUL MURPHY
Pastoral Studies
B.A. / Fordham University / 1984
M.Div. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 1989

THE REV. DANNY PATTERSON
Ministerial Studies
B.A. / Covenant College / 1999
M.Div. / Mid-America Reformed Seminary / 2002

DR. PETER J. WALLACE
Church History
B.A. / Wheaton College / 1993
M.Div. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 1996
Ph.D. / University of Notre Dame / 2004
THE REV. LARRY WILSON
Ministerial Studies
B.A. / Geneva College / 1974
M.Div. / Westminster Theological Seminary / 1979
Mid-America’s administration is dedicated to supporting the work of students for ministry with in the nurturing fellowship of the Seminary community. Leadership roles and responsibilities are carefully balanced among the Seminary’s governing board, administration, faculty, and staff.

Mid-America is blessed with many supportive churches from a variety of denominations and locations. The supporting constituency is well represented in the Seminary’s governing Board of Trustees. Under the oversight of the Board of Trustees, the Seminary President performs the daily administration of the Seminary assisted by the faculty, Vice-President of Advancement, Vice-President of Administration, and other staff.

**ADMINISTRATION**

President - Dr. Cornelis P. Venema  
Director of Center of Missions & Evangelism – Dr. Eric Watkins  
Faculty Secretary - Dr. J. Mark Beach  
Registrar and Theological Librarian – Dr. Alan D. Strange  
Ministerial Apprenticeship Program Director and Dean of Students – Rev. Mark D. Vander Hart  
Director of Enrollment Management – Mr. Brian Blummer  
Director of Institutional Assessment – Dr. Marcus A. Mininger  
Vice-President of Advancement – Mr. Michael Deckinga  
Vice-President of Operations – Mr. Keith LeMahieu

**STAFF**

Associate Librarian - Bart Voskuil  
Administrative Secretary - Tracy Dopkowski  
Assistant Financial Officer - Sonja Vooys  
Director of Marketing - Jared Luttjeboer  
Administrative Secretary of Media and Publications - Rachel Luttjeboer
BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Mr. Tim Beezhold: Oak Glen United Reformed Church, Lansing, Illinois
Mr. John Boekestyn: Trinity United Reformed Church, St. Catharines, Ontario
Dr. Camden Bucey: Hope Presbyterian Church, Wheaton, Illinois
Mr. Bob Clausing: Lynwood United Reformed Church, Lynwood, Illinois
Rev. Phil Grotenhuis: Phoenix United Reformed Church, Phoenix, Arizona
Mr. Bryan Holstrom: Grace Orthodox Presbyterian Church, Elburn, Illinois
Mr. Jeff Huizenga: Faith United Reformed Church, Beecher, Illinois
Rev. Todd Joling: Immanuel's Reformed Church, Salem, Oregon
Mr. Tom Kooienga: Bethany United Reformed Church, Wyoming, Michigan
Dr. Edwin Kreykes: Cornerstone United Reformed Church, Sanborn, Iowa
Rev. Anson Lee: Bethel Church, Palatine, Illinois
Rev. Ed Marcusse: Oak Glen United Reformed Church, Lansing, Illinois
Rev. Paul Murphy: Messiah’s Congregation, Brooklyn, New York
Rev. Bill Pols: Cornerstone United Reformed Church of Edmonton, Edmonton, Alberta
Rev. James Sawtelle: Reformed Church (RCUS), Minneapolis, Minnesota
Mr. Herb Sinke: Immanuel United Reformed Church, Jordon Station, Ontario
Mr. Benjamin Sybesma: Zion United Reformed Church, Ripon, California
Rev. Harry Zekveld: Adoration United Reformed Church, Vineland, Ontario
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Mid-America Reformed Seminary offers two degree programs: the Master of Divinity (M.Div.) and the Master of Theological Studies (M.T.S.). Because Mid-America focuses on preparing students for the gospel ministry, the primary degree program offered at Mid-America is the Master of Divinity degree program.

A student not enrolled in either the Master of Divinity program or the Master of Theological Studies program is classified as a Non-Degree Student and is not required to meet some entrance and course prerequisites.

MASTER OF DIVINITY

The Master of Divinity (M.Div.) degree program prepares students for the ordained gospel ministry as pastors, chaplains, missionaries, and evangelists. Because the seminary board and faculty believe Scripture limits the roles of official teaching and leadership in the church to qualified men, only men are admitted to the Master of Divinity program.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

To qualify for admission to the Master of Divinity program the applicant must be a dedicated Christian who has earned a Bachelor of Arts degree or its equivalent, with a grade point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher. Applicants who fall below this average may be admitted, but the Registrar will review their seminary academic work on a regular basis. Applicants without Bachelor of Arts degrees are evaluated on an individual basis.

In preparation for theological study, the following majors are deemed particularly valuable: classical languages, English, history, and philosophy. Two years or four courses of ancient Greek, or their equivalent, are beneficial, prior to beginning seminary studies, and students are encouraged to study New Testament Greek as part of their program of college courses. The Seminary does, however, provide the necessary courses in New Testament Greek for students who have not completed the Greek sequence. (Four courses in ancient and New
Testament Greek are a prerequisite for obtaining the M.Div. degree, see page 79.)

Courses in the following areas are recommended: courses in the humanities, including two semester length courses each in English (including grammar and composition), history (including classical history), and philosophy (including a survey of ancient philosophy and modern philosophy); two years (four courses) of Greek; two courses in natural science; two courses in social science; two courses in public speaking.

Mid-America recognizes that an increasing numbers of students are seeking the Master of Divinity degree after spending some time in another vocation. These students have likely not followed a traditional pre-seminary track of college education and may need special instruction to better prepare themselves for seminary study. We works closely with these students to prepare them for theological study.

A limited number of students who have not earned a B.A. degree, but whose life experience suggests that they would be suitable M.Div. students, may apply for the M.Div. program. The following courses are strongly recommended for such non-B.A. students: two college-level English courses, one of which must include grammar and composition; two college-level history courses, one of which must include classical history; two college-level philosophy courses, one of which must provide a survey of ancient philosophy; and four college-level courses, which should be biblical or Koiné Greek courses.

If a student’s performance in the academic areas specified above has been deficient, either in course selections or grades, the faculty may require additional work. This will be done through agreement the student and the faculty.

A student’s transcript will be evaluated on its own merits. Competency examinations may be offered to those who have covered certain areas of theological study in their college work. For more information on the application process, see page 55. This process should be completed before May 1 of the first year of study.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
A student must possess a cumulative grade point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher over the course of the seminary program to receive the Master of Divinity (M.Div.) degree. 103 semester hours are required
for the degree, in addition to which ten credit hours required by the Ministerial Apprenticeship Program.

No student, however, may take more than eighteen academic hours a semester without permission from the registrar.

Before graduating, a student must meet all financial obligations to the seminary or make suitable arrangements to meet them. No transcripts will be sent until financial obligations have been met.

**COMPREHENSIVES**

In addition to fulfilling course and MAP requirements, a student seeking the Master of Divinity degree must sustain a written comprehensive examination in Bible knowledge as well as an oral comprehensive examination conducted by members of the faculty to determine the student’s competency in theology.

The Bible knowledge examination tests a student’s ability to work with biblical data. In a multiple-choice format, it determines the student’s knowledge of some detailed and specific information about biblical texts, geography, backgrounds, and people. This Bible knowledge exam is typically completed by the end of the first year of study.

The oral comprehensive examination is devoted largely to theology and confessional knowledge, with the other fields (biblical, historical, ministerial, and apologetical) ancillary to and supportive of the theology questions.

While the examination is aimed at determining academic competency, the experience helps prepare the student for oral examinations about his orthodoxy that will be conducted by his classis or presbytery before he is permitted to enter the ministry.

After students have completed 68 or more hours of academic study, they will ordinarily be eligible to take the oral theological exam. Therefore this exam is typically offered at the beginning of the last semester of the student’s course of study.

**GREEK LANGUAGE STUDIES**

The Greek language requirements at Mid-America entail competency in: 1) basic Greek grammar as covered in a standard textbook, such as J. G. Machen’s *New Testament Greek for Beginners* or W. D. Mounce’s
Basics of Biblical Greek; 2) intermediate Greek grammar and syntax like that covered in D. Wallace’s *Greek Grammar Beyond the Basics* or Richard Young’s *Intermediate New Testament Greek*; 3) knowledge of vocabulary occurring 15 times or more in the New Testament, and; 4) reading and analyzing the Greek of the New Testament.

This requirement can be satisfied in one of several ways: 1) taking Greek courses at Mid-America, described further below; 2) taking courses at another institution determined by the registrar to cover the areas of competency described above; or 3) demonstrating competency in the areas described above by taking a Greek placement exam from Mid-America. Students may satisfy some or all of the Greek requirements through the Greek placement exam. The ordinary deadline for taking the Greek Placement Exam is June 1 so arrangements for summer Greek through the seminary can be made. Arrangements to take the placement exam are scheduled through the registrar’s office.

The Seminary provides four courses of instruction in ancient (Koiné) Greek for those who have not previously taken Greek: Greek 101, 102, 201, and 202. Greek 101-102 are offered as intensive courses during the summer. These classes meet several hours per day for approximately seven weeks (see the appropriate Academic Calendar for the specific dates in a given academic year). Greek 201 and 202 are offered in traditional, non-intensive format during the fall and spring semesters, respectively.
# MASTER OF DIVINITY

## COURSE SEQUENCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Junior Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Interim</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 113 Basic Hebrew</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT 113 Introduction to New Testament</td>
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<td>CH 112 Ancient Church History</td>
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<td>AS 112 Introduction to Apologetics</td>
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<td>DD 112 Theological Foundations</td>
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<td>PS 114 Homiletics and Catechetics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>OT 122 Advanced Hebrew</td>
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<td>OT 133 Hebrew Reading, Text-Criticism, &amp; Canon</td>
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<td>BD 133 Introduction to Biblical Interpretation</td>
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<td>DS 133 Theology Proper (The Doctrine of God)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PS 132 Public Worship</td>
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<td>PS 133 Pastoral Care and Counseling</td>
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<td>PP 131 Applied Sermon</td>
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<td>NT 213 Interp. of the Gospels and Acts</td>
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<td>MN 211 Preaching from the Gospels and Acts</td>
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<td>DS 212 Anthropology (The Doctrine of Humanity)</td>
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<td>DS 213 Christology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>OT 233 Interp. of Revelation in the Period of the Monarchy</td>
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<td>MO 231 Preaching from Revelation in the Period of the Monarchy</td>
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<td>NT 233 Interp. of the Pauline Epistles</td>
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<td>MN 231 Preaching from the Pauline Epistles</td>
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<td>CH 234 Medieval and Reformation Church</td>
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<td>DS 233 Pneumatology</td>
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<td>NT 313 Interp. of the General Epistles and Revelation</td>
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<td>MN 311 Preaching from the General Epistles and Revelation</td>
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<td>AS 313 Applied Apologetics</td>
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<td>ES 313 Christian Ethics</td>
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<td>DS 313 Ecclesiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED 333 Denominational Hist/Government</td>
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<td>CH 334 Modern Church History</td>
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<td>DS 332 Eschatology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PS 332 Applied Pastoral Counseling</td>
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<td>PS 334 Missions and Evangelism</td>
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<td>Total Course Hours: 36</td>
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</table>

Total Hours: 103
The Master of Theological Studies (M.T.S.) degree program is a two-year program for students who desire theological education but do not seek ordination. The purpose of the M.T.S. degree is to prepare students for further graduate study or to enhance training received in other fields. Church leaders (who may serve as elders, deacons, Bible study leaders, or church education teachers), Christian school teachers, and others serving in Christian ministry may wish to complement their training and experience with graduate-level theological education.

The M.T.S. program requires the same rigorous academic work as the M.Div. program but without the requirements associated with preaching and ministerial studies. The M.T.S. program offers flexibility by allowing students to concentrate in one of two areas: biblical concentration or historical/theological concentration.

The biblical concentration provides a thorough acquaintance with Hebrew and Greek language study, together with in-depth study of the canon, history, and interpretation of both Old and New Testaments. The concentration is filled out with course work in the ecclesiastical and doctrinal divisions of the curriculum.

The historical/theological concentration includes biblical language courses (Hebrew and Greek) and emphasizes systematic theology, church history, and apologetics.

**ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS**
The applicant for the M.T.S. program must be a dedicated Christian who has earned a Bachelor of Arts degree or its equivalent with a cumulative grade point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher. Pre-seminary education should ordinarily include work in English (including grammar and composition), philosophy (including a survey of ancient philosophy), natural sciences (2 courses), and social sciences (2 courses). An applicant whose academic history shows insufficient breadth in the liberal arts may be requested to do additional work as a condition of admission. For more information on the application process, see page 60. This process should be completed before May 1 of the first year of study.

**GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS**
A student must possess a cumulative grade point average of 2.67 (B-)
or higher over the course of the Seminary program to receive the Master of Theological Studies (M.T.S.) degree. In order to obtain the M.T.S. degree, the total number of semester hours is 65.

The biblical concentration requires the following courses:

- All courses in the Biblical Studies division: 28 hours
- Biblical language courses: 15 hours
- Doctrinal and Ecclesiastical divisions courses: 18 hours
- One elective: 2 hours
- Capstone project: 2 hours
- **TOTAL:** 65 hours

The historical/theological concentration requires the following courses:

- All courses in the Doc./Ecc. division: 39 hours
- Biblical language courses: 15 hours
- Biblical Studies divisions courses: 9 hours
- Capstone project: 2 hours
- **TOTAL:** 65 hours

Before graduating, a student must meet all financial obligations to the Seminary or make suitable arrangements to meet them. No transcripts will be sent until financial obligations have been met.

A student must pass the Bible Knowledge examination during the first year of study. This written exam tests a student’s ability to work with biblical data. In a multiple-choice format, it determines the student’s knowledge of some detailed and specific information about biblical texts, geography, backgrounds, and people.

M.T.S. students must participate in an M.T.S. Student Working group once per semester that will involve discussion of topics relevant to the broader scope and goals of the M.T.S. program and, in particular, to matters related to the capstone project.

M.T.S. students must also successfully complete the capstone project.
CAPSTONE PROJECT
The capstone project is the culminating exercise for the Master of Theological Studies degree at Mid-America. Students have the option of one of two possible tracks:

RESEARCH-BASED CAPSTONE
The research-based capstone project is the culminating exercise for the M.T.S. degree at Mid-America. In this project, the student will answer a conceptual research question or a practical research question. Using the content and methodology learned during the course of study, students will offer a thesis and defend it through the presentation of research, analysis, and conclusions. This capstone aims to prepare students for further academic work in and/or contribution to their area of interest.

REFLECTION-BASED CAPSTONE
The reflection-based capstone project is a detailed engagement with, and intellectual reflection on, chosen degree content. In this project, the student will substantively recount (using lecture notes and assigned readings from coursework completed) and explore further (via additional data gathered through research) selections from what the student has learned in their course of study. For this capstone project, the student will define the chosen topic, situate it within its academic context, and then reflect on its formative significance for their chosen area of possible future service.
# Master of Theological Studies

## Course Sequence

*For Biblical Concentration*

### Summer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Interim</th>
<th>Spring</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 113</td>
<td>Basic Hebrew</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>NT 113</td>
<td>Introduction to New Testament</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>*CH 112</td>
<td>Ancient Church History</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>*AS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Apologetics</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>*DD 112</td>
<td>Theological Foundations</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>GK 201</td>
<td>New Testament Greek</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>OT 122</td>
<td>Advanced Hebrew</td>
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**Total Course Hours: 27**

### Junior Year

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 214</td>
<td>Interp. of Revelation before the Monarchy</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>OT 313</td>
<td>Interp. of Rev. in the Exilic/Post-Exilic Periods</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT 213</td>
<td>Interp. of the Gospel &amp; Acts</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>NT 313</td>
<td>Interp. of the General Epistles &amp; Revelation</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>*DS 212</td>
<td>Anthropology (Doctrines of Humanity)</td>
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**Total Course Hours: 32**

### Senior Year

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Interim</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 233</td>
<td>Interp. of Rev. in the Period of the Monarchy</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT 233</td>
<td>Interp. of the Pauline Epistles</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>*CH 234</td>
<td>Medieval &amp; Reformation Church History</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>*DS 233</td>
<td>Pneumatology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BD 232</td>
<td>Capstone Project</td>
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</table>

**Total Course Hours: 32**

*These courses are representative, not required, of what may be taken from the Doctrinal/Ecclesiastical Divisions. Specific course sequences will be worked out with the Registrar.

†If a student has already taken Greek, alternative arrangements may be made with the Registrar.

---

* Greek 101 & Greek 102 = 6 hours

Total Hours: 65
# MASTER OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

## COURSE SEQUENCE

### FOR HISTORICAL/THEOLOGICAL CONCENTRATION

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<tr>
<th>SUMMER</th>
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<tr>
<td>OT 113 Basic Hebrew</td>
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<td>NT 113 Introduction to New Testament</td>
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<td>CH 112 Ancient Church History</td>
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<td>AS 112 Introduction to Apologetics</td>
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<td>DD 112 Theological Foundations</td>
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<td>GK 201 New Testament Greek</td>
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<td>OT 122 Advanced Hebrew</td>
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<td>OT 133 Hebrew Reading, Text-Criticism, &amp; Canon</td>
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<td>BD 133 Introduction to Biblical Interpretation</td>
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<td>CH 234 Medieval &amp; Reformation Church History</td>
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</table>

†Greek 101 & Greek 102 = 6 hours

Total Hours: 65
NON-DEGREE PROGRAMS

Non-degree programs are available for students who would like to pursue theological education but for a variety of reasons do not have the resources or desire to complete the extensive study required for the M.Div. or M.T.S. degrees. For these students, Mid-America offers abbreviated and individual programs of study that will allow the student to receive a certificate of education.

NON-DEGREE STUDENT

A person not enrolled in either the Master of Divinity program or the Master of Theological Studies program, and who is taking a course for credit, is classified as a non-degree student and is not required to meet entrance and course prerequisites for biblical studies. A non-degree student should contact the admissions office and complete the non-degree student application form.

AUDITORS

A person who does not wish to enroll as a degree or non-degree student may enroll as an auditor. Auditors must pay the stipulated fees, obtain written consent by the instructor, and may audit only courses for which there are adequate classroom facilities. An auditor should contact the Admissions Office and fill out the non-degree student application form. Students may not change from audit to credit after the semester deadline for changing courses. Permission and registration for auditing are to be obtained from the Registrar.

Audit fees (per hour):
- Alumnus: $30.00
- Regular: $100.00
- Student’s spouse: $15.00

Auditors are granted a certificate of completion for each course that they audit. When all the courses in one of the four main divisions have been audited, a divisional certificate of completion is granted. While having no official academic standing, such certificates serve to attest that the recipient has attended such courses and has been involved in continuing education. In some cases, such a testament serves to satisfy the continuing education requirements ecclesiastical bodies may have for office bearers or staff. Typical programs of study for a certificate of education are listed on the next page. More narrowly focused certificates may be awarded upon request.
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<td>Ecclesiastical Studies Divisional Certificate</td>
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<td>Doctrinal Studies Divisional Certificate</td>
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<td>Ministerial Studies Divisional Certificate</td>
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# COURSE REQUIREMENTS BY DEGREE PROGRAM

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<td>OT 233: Interpretation of Revelation in the Period of the Monarchy</td>
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<td>OT 313: Interpretation of Revelation in the Exilic and Post-Exilic Periods</td>
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<td>GK 202</td>
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<td><strong>New Testament Studies</strong></td>
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<td>NT 233: Interpretation of the Pauline Epistles</td>
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<td><strong>Historical Studies</strong></td>
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<td>CH 112: Ancient Church History</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 234: Medieval and Reformation Church History</td>
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<tr>
<td>CH 334: Modern and American Church History</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students admitted to the M.Div. program, who have not met the Greek prerequisites, may take these courses, which are offered by Mid-America during the summer and academic year.
### Doctrinal Studies

#### Divisional Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Apologetics</td>
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<td>AS 313</td>
<td>Applied Apologetics</td>
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<td>DD 112</td>
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#### Doctrinal Studies

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DS 133</td>
<td>Theology Proper (Doctrine of God)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DS 212</td>
<td>Anthropology (Doctrine of Humanity)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>DS 213</td>
<td>Christology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DS 233</td>
<td>Pneumatology</td>
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<td>DS 313</td>
<td>Ecclesiology</td>
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<td>DS 332</td>
<td>Eschatology</td>
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#### Ethical Studies

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ES 313</td>
<td>Christian Ethics</td>
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### Ministerial Studies

#### Divisional Studies

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MO 211</td>
<td>Preaching from the Revelation before the Monarchy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MO 231</td>
<td>Preaching from the Revelation in the Period of the Monarchy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MO 311</td>
<td>Preaching from Revelation in the Exilic and Post-Exilic Periods</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MN 211</td>
<td>Preaching from the Gospels and Acts</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MN 231</td>
<td>Preaching from the Pauline Epistles</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MN 311</td>
<td>Preaching from the General Epistles and Revelation</td>
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#### Pastoral Studies

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PS 114</td>
<td>Preaching &amp; Church Education</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 132</td>
<td>Public Worship</td>
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<tr>
<td>PS 133</td>
<td>Pastoral Care and Counseling</td>
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<td>PS 232</td>
<td>Applied Pastoral Counseling</td>
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<tr>
<td>PS 314</td>
<td>Missions and Evangelism</td>
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#### Practice Preaching

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<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PP 131</td>
<td>Applied Sermon</td>
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<tr>
<td>PP 331</td>
<td>Catechism Sermon</td>
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### Electives

<table>
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### Total Credit Hours

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<th>M.T.S.: Biblical</th>
<th>M.T.S.: Doc/Ecc</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>65</td>
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</table>
MINISTERIAL APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM

Mid-America Reformed Seminary believes that mentoring should be part of all ministerial training. From the beginning of Mid-America’s existence, pairing the Master of Divinity student with an experienced pastor has been an integral aspect of the seminary’s training. Students participate in mentoring relationships not simply during the summer, but throughout their seminary career. Veteran ministers and their congregations partner with the seminary in preparing students to be pastors as well as preachers.

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Mid-America recognizes the necessity for practical experience in preparing a man for ministry. It also realizes that there is no better way for a student to gain that experience than by being paired with a veteran pastor in a mentoring relationship. This relationship between the seasoned pastor and the M.Div. student is the focus of the Ministerial Apprenticeship Program (MAP). This program allows the student to gain field experience throughout his seminary career. A Master of Divinity student automatically becomes part of the program upon his entrance to the Seminary.

Field education is a part of seminary training, but it is always closely connected to the life of the church. Students whose denominational requirements differ from, or go beyond, those of the MAP should ensure that necessary requirements are incorporated as much as possible into their field education.

The program is under the supervision of the MAP Director in consultation with other faculty members. Working with the student, the MAP Director helps to secure a minister to supervise the student’s fieldwork. The supervising minister should be a member of the Mid-America Reformed Seminary Association, if possible. Ordinarily the student will make the supervising pastor’s congregation his church home, and his relationship with the pastor and congregation will continue for the duration of the student’s seminary training. Any financial remuneration is incidental to the established purpose of the program.
The student’s work will be evaluated at designated times each year so that his competency in several areas may be tested and improved. The student, the pastor, and the faculty will meet at the end of the junior year to evaluate specific areas of growth in the student’s spiritual, personal, theological, and ministerial life. Near the end of the middler year, a consultation with the student is conducted in the presence of the faculty. The faculty helps the student determine his suitability for the ministry and counsels him with regard to his continuing studies. If necessary, the senior year concentrates on any areas that need improvement.

The following program requirements are to be met by the student and, except for the exhorting, they should be completed before the third year of seminary study:

1. Regular contact with the pastor, consistory or session, and congregation by the student during the first year of study in order to gain a broad acquaintance with the life and activities of the congregation. It is the responsibility of the student to see that his work is being supervised and regularly evaluated.
2. Involvement in the following areas of the work of the church:
   • Teaching a church school (catechism) class, or leading a society or Bible study;
   • Attendance at a specific number of meetings of consistory or session, diaconate, and classis or presbytery;
   • Direct contact with the evangelism program of the congregation;
   • Involvement in calling on the sick, shut-ins, and others needing pastoral care;
   • Exhorting in the worship services of the congregation and area congregations.
3. At least two summers of service in a congregation, either as student assistant to a pastor or in a vacant church—in which case the student will be supervised by a pastor in a neighboring congregation, whenever possible. Each summer assignment is to be at least ten weeks in length.
4. Whenever possible and desired by the student, some of the above and additional requirements may also be met by a pastoral internship of no less than ten months, normally between the middler and senior years of seminary studies.
5. In all cases of work, detailed evaluation will be periodically
required from the supervising pastor, the student, and the consistory or session.

The number of unit credits (as stated below) will be given for each of these areas of involvement; the full number must be obtained to receive the Master of Divinity (M.Div.) degree.

PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION
The Ministerial Apprenticeship Program is concerned with the spiritual, personal, theological, and ministerial development of seminary students in the following broad areas:

- Worship Leadership (especially preaching)
- Church Education
- Pastoral Care
- Church Government and Administration

The Program incorporates both course practica and work specifically assigned by the pastor and consistory or session. In this way, the Program integrates academic work and field experience.

All of the work, except for the exhorting, must ordinarily be completed by the third year of seminary study. The exhorting requirements can be completed in the last two years of seminary since licensure or permission to exhort is usually granted only at the end of the first year of seminary studies.

The frequency of meeting with the supervising pastor shall be at the discretion of both the pastor and the student. The student must take the initiative in seeing to it that such supervision is conducted. At least in the initial phases of the work, the supervising pastor shall review with the student such questions as the following:

What is the minister’s role in leading worship, in teaching catechism and/or leading societies, in congregational evangelism and witness to the community, in pastoral care and counseling (pastoral conversation), in leading and training the elders and deacons? What goals does the minister have in these various areas? How does he structure his use of time (for family, for congregational work, for ministerial growth and development, etc.)? What goals for study and reading does he have in order to facilitate such growth and development?
These areas need not be covered in one session but may be covered as the work progresses. To maximize benefit from the program, before the student teaches, goes on pastoral calls, or attends meetings, the supervising pastor should discuss the specific goals of such activities (“What do we want to accomplish?”). Following supervised activities, it is important to review what actually happened (“Were the goals met? Why or why not? What must happen next time?”).

In addition to the regular course assignments given in the division of Ministerial Studies, students who aspire to the gospel ministry are required to complete on-the-field assignments as outlined below. These must be performed, as much as possible, in consultation with the professor in charge of the prescribed courses and the student’s supervising pastor and consistory or session.

These practica will not be considered complete until all the proper report forms are filled out, handed in, and the student engages in reflection and evaluation with the supervising pastor and a faculty member. This will take place at the end of each academic year. Additional written work may be required at that time.

Since not all of these practica can in every instance be carried out during the time scheduled for the prescribed courses, final credit in each is not given until completion of the work and submission of the appropriate forms. It is expected, however, that as much as possible the two (class work and practica) be completed concurrently. Both the course practicum and any other MAP work are described below.

**HOMILETICS PRACTICUM (one unit)**
During the junior year, upon completion of at least one-half of the Preaching and Church Education Course, the student is to hear four sermons preached by four different preachers, and record text, theme, and divisions and write an evaluation of both structure and delivery, along with theological reflection on the significance of the sermon(s) in the context of the congregation’s life.

**LITURGICS PRACTICUM (one unit)**
In connection with the Public Worship Course, the student is to attend three different worship services in three different churches, noting carefully the “Order for Divine Worship” followed in each, and writing an evaluation of them in the light of Reformed liturgical principles and practice.
CHURCH EDUCATION PRACTICUM (one unit)
During the Preaching and Church Education course, the student is to engage in conversation with the pastor of the church to which he is assigned, to learn and evaluate the place, order, and curriculum of the church education program in that congregation. He is to teach a church school (catechism) class or lead the Bible study of a church society. In addition, the student is to visit two different classes taught by the pastor, if possible, and engage in theological reflection with the pastor. The pastor and/or a member of the consistory or session should observe his teaching.

PASTORAL CARE AND COUNSELING PRACTICUM
(one unit)
In connection with the Pastoral Care and Counseling Course, the student, under the guidance of pastor, consistory or session, is to engage in a specific number of calls on families, youth, the sick, and the elderly. Ability to use Scripture appropriately and lead in prayer should be demonstrated and will be evaluated by the supervising pastor to aid in the development of pastoral skills. This pastoral work can also be conducted in the course of the summer assignments.

The student should also seek opportunities to observe and evaluate various diaconal agencies, organizations, and institutions of mercy that offer help to individuals and families in time of need. A list of assigned opportunities will be handed out at the beginning of the semester in which this course is taught. Student reports and written theological reflections are required.

EVANGELISM PRACTICUM (one unit)
In connection with the Missions and Evangelism Course, the student is to participate with the pastor in the work of evangelism (or with a neighboring pastor, if the student’s congregation is without a pastor). When the student does evangelistic work on his own, he is to submit written reports to his supervising pastor, which will serve as the basis for conversation and reflection between him and his supervising pastor.

CHURCH ADMINISTRATION PRACTICUM (one unit)
In the first year the student is to make contact with his supervising pastor and obtain permission to attend two consecutive meetings of the consistory or session as well as one diaconal meeting. The above are to be attended after a briefing by the pastor.
In connection with the Denominational History and Government as well as the Ecclesiology Courses, the student is also to attend two meetings of an area classis or presbytery, one of which should include the examination of a candidate for the gospel ministry if possible. Reports concerning these meetings (including the student’s theological reflection), written on the appropriate forms, are to be handed in and placed on file.

**PRACTICE PREACHING PRACTICUM (one unit)**
In addition to the sermons assigned for the practice preaching, the student is to keep a record of the congregations where and dates when he has exhorted, noting the texts and themes used. A faculty member may be able to evaluate an exhorting assignment during the year for each student.

During the second year of study, the student should lead at least eight worship services using at least six different sermons. During the third year of study, the student should lead at least twelve worship services using at least eight different sermons.

In addition to the required number of exhorting engagements, students are encouraged to accept as many opportunities to exhort as possible.

**MAP CREDITS**
Appropriate report forms for all apprenticeship activities can be obtained from the MAP Director. More information concerning supervision, consultation, and reporting is available at registration.

The required number of MAP credits is ten (10), of which eight (8) are for practica and two (2) are for summer assignments or intern work.

**CREDIT FOR PRIOR WORK IN CHURCHES**
Mid-America Reformed Seminary recognizes some students begin seminary studies with significant experience in a variety of capacities within their home congregations. This can include experience in church education, evangelism, youth work, pastoral visiting, and service as an elder or deacon. All of these may be very beneficial to the student’s preparation for the ordained ministry.

If a student with such experience can provide adequate description of his prior work, along with statements by his supervising pastor and/or elders that such work was conducted in an approved and satisfactory
manner, Mid-America may credit such work and experience toward the respective practica that are included in the Ministerial Apprenticeship Program. No work completed prior to seminary enrollment, however, will be credited toward a summer field education assignment.
ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

ACCRREDITATION
Mid-America Reformed Seminary is accredited by the Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools (ATS) in the United States and Canada, and the following degree programs are approved:

Master of Divinity
Master of Theological Studies

The Commission contact information is: The Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada, 10 Summit Park Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15275, USA. Telephone: 412-788-6505. Fax: 412-788-6510. Website: www.ats.edu.

Mid-America Reformed Seminary was first accredited by the Transnational Association of Christian Colleges and Schools (TRACS) as a Category III (Masters degree-granting) institution on April 6, 2005. TRACS is recognized by the United States Department of Education and the Council for Higher Education Accreditation as a national accrediting body for Christian institutions, colleges, universities, and seminaries. TRACS is also a member of the International Network for Quality Assurance Agencies in Higher Education. Mid-America ended its relationship with TRACS in 2017.

REGISTRATION
All students are expected to register during the regular registration periods at the beginning of each semester. As a condition of registration, students are required to provide proof of adequate health insurance for themselves and their dependents. Late registration will entail a fee of $15 and is permitted before the tenth day of the semester only when sufficient reasons have been submitted to and accepted by the Registrar. A student is not considered fully registered until either the required amount of the semester’s charges has been paid or satisfactory arrangements with the Business Office have been made.
STUDENT STATUS AND COURSE LOAD

Students admitted to the Master of Divinity program will, upon the completion of the requisite hours, be classified as follows:

- 0-33 hours: Junior
- 34-66 hours: Middler
- 67+ hours: Senior

Students admitted to the Master of Theological Studies program will, upon the completion of the requisite hours, be classified as follows:

- 0-27 hours: Junior
- 27+ hours: Senior

Full-time students are those who take ten or more course hours per semester. Those who carry nine or fewer course hours per semester are classified as part-time students.

Classes are typically scheduled in the morning and early afternoon hours, permitting time for necessary class preparation, research, and reading. As a general guideline, two hours of study time are expected for every hour of class time.

DROPPING OR CHANGING COURSES

A student desiring to withdraw from a course, or to change enrollment, must have written permission from the Registrar. In general, students withdrawing from a course after the twenty-fifth day of the semester will receive an F for the course.

Students are permitted to change from one course to another before the tenth day of the semester.

WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SEMINARY

Students desiring to withdraw from the seminary before the end of a semester must notify the registrar in writing. For the policy on refunds, see that section in “Finances.” The failure of a student to remain registered as a full-time or part-time student will be considered an act of withdrawal. Should a student desire to resume studies after having withdrawn, he must reapply for admission to the seminary.
GRADING
The scale below indicates grade point values used to evaluate seminary work:

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<tr>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Points</th>
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<tr>
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<td>96-100</td>
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<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>92-95</td>
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<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>88-91</td>
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<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>84-87</td>
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<td>B-</td>
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<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>74-76</td>
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<tr>
<td>I</td>
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A report of semester grades is generally available fifteen days after the conclusion of the semester.

INCOMPLETE GRADE REQUEST POLICY
If extenuating circumstances (unusual and unavoidable circumstances which hinder completion of assigned work) prohibit a student from completing a course on time during the semester, a student may request a grade of Incomplete and an extension to complete the necessary work. A request for an Incomplete must be submitted to the professor by noon on the last day of classes of the semester in which the course in question is being taken.

To request such an extension:

- Fill out the request form available from the registrar and take it to the professor in charge of the course.
- The professor will then meet with the registrar and one other professor to discuss the request.
- If approval is granted, the student will be assigned a new deadline to complete all work, a maximum of four weeks from the last day of examinations.
- At the professor’s discretion the grade will or will not be reduced.
If an incomplete is granted, the student’s grade for the course will be “I” until the work is handed in and a grade assigned by the professor. If all work is not received by the new deadline, a failing grade will be assigned for that work. If the work that is still incomplete includes any of the course’s major requirements, a failing grade will be assigned for the course as a whole.

**ACADEMIC PROBATION**
Enrollment in the seminary program and continued progress in the curriculum require that a student maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.67 (B-) or higher. Although a student who falls below this average will not be expelled, he will be put on academic probation for a maximum of two semesters. After that time, the possibility of continued study will be reviewed with the student and faculty.

**INDIVIDUAL STUDIES SEMINAR**
This curricular option offers senior students an opportunity for independent research. After discussing his interest with the appropriate faculty member, the student may submit a proposal by the end of the fall semester of his senior year. At the student’s initiative, the faculty supervisor will monitor the progress of this independent study in consultation with the student. The outcome is to be a substantial paper, following proper research methods and procedures, submitted to the faculty supervisor, with a summary presented orally to the student’s peers. Evaluation will be based on both written and oral presentations.

**POLICY OF NONDISCRIMINATION**
In accordance with the requirements of Title IX of the education amendments of 1972, Mid-America Reformed Seminary does not discriminate on the basis of gender in the educational programs or activities which it operates, including employment, except to the extent that the primary purpose of the Seminary, which is to prepare men for the ministry of the Word and sacraments, requires that discrimination on the basis of gender take place in admissions, recruitment, educational programs, and financial assistance.
ACCOMMODATION FOR DISABILITIES
The Seminary office works with the Dean of Students to assist disabled students who request accommodations. The office provides orientation to campus resources and recommendation for accommodation of the student’s disability. When medical verification is on file and the request for accommodation has been approved, a per semester academic accommodation plan may be developed in consultation with the student’s academic advisor. The office can also assist in requesting accommodations in housing and facilities. Physically challenged students are encouraged to request accommodation as early as possible in their planning process.

HEALTH INSURANCE
Students are required to show proof of medical insurance coverage for themselves and their dependents upon entrance to the Seminary. This proof should be submitted to the Business Office with the registration form.

AWARDS
At the closing chapel service of each year, the faculty honors selected seniors with awards for academic excellence. The awards and the criteria employed in their determination are listed below.

Biblical Studies Award:
Highest combined scores on Hebrew and Greek comprehensive exams.

Doctrinal Studies Award:
Highest GPA in the area of doctrinal studies.

Ecclesiastical Studies Award:
Highest GPA in the area of ecclesiastical studies.

Ministerial Studies Award:
Highest GPA in the area of ministerial studies.

Homiletics Award:
Exhorting evaluation form marks and faculty evaluation.
APPLICATION PROCESS
Mid-America has a rolling admission policy. Applications will be reviewed once all materials are submitted. We recommend that students seeking admission for the fall semester apply by May 1, and students seeking admission for the spring semester apply by December 1. The following materials are required:

1. Application for admission
2. Medical questionnaire
3. Official transcripts from undergraduate and graduate work
4. Pastor’s reference
5. Academic reference
6. General reference
7. Ecclesiastical recommendation (M.Div. students only)
8. $40 application fee (fee is waived if application is received by February 1)
9. Current photograph
10. A personal interview with the Registrar is ordinarily required and will be scheduled once all application materials are received.
TRANSFER STUDENTS

The Seminary strives to facilitate a student’s transition from another seminary into the curriculum and program at Mid-America. Transcripts of previous seminary work and a catalog containing descriptions for those courses from the other institution must be presented to the Registrar prior to registration so that they may be evaluated individually. The Registrar may ask to examine course syllabi or other materials that demonstrate content and requirements for which transfer credit is requested. Credit transfers and program placement are always discussed with the student in an attempt to honor the work of other schools and be as flexible as possible. Master’s level course work that does not require the use of biblical languages will not be granted transfer credit toward any of Mid-America’s courses in the departments that require use of Hebrew and Greek.

Students seeking transfer credit from an unaccredited institution must supply a copy of the course syllabus and a sample of coursework for each course for which transfer credit is requested. Acceptance of transfer credit for one course from an unaccredited institution does not imply the acceptance of other courses from that institution.

Only courses with a grade of B or above will be considered for transfer credit. No transfer credit is granted for course work completed at the bachelor’s level. Competency exams are offered occasionally.

For students receiving educational benefits from the Department of Veterans Affairs, the seminary will initiate a review of transcripts of any master’s level work in order to determine which and how many credits partially fulfill Mid-America’s requirements. All transferable coursework will be accepted into the student’s Mid-America program. The registrar determines course equivalence on the basis of course descriptions, syllabi, prerequisites and requirements, and in consultation with the relevant instructors.

MASTER OF DIVINITY

At least 36 semester units of courses, taken over a period of two years at Mid-America are required of all candidates for the Master of Divinity degree. Although no transfer credit will be given for work
which was previously used as a basis for a master’s degree from another institution, students holding a Master of Arts degree in biblical or theological studies or a Master of Arts in Religion degree from an accredited theological seminary may be granted advanced standing toward the Master of Divinity degree. Students who receive advanced standing must take at least 36 credits at Mid-America over a period of at least two academic years. If any Hebrew or Greek courses are needed, those will be in addition to the 36 credits needed for the M.Div. degree.

**MASTER OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES**

Masters of Theological Studies students may transfer in up to 16 semester units.
INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

Mid-America invites and welcomes applications from qualified persons around the world who desire to further their theological education. Since processing international applications involves several additional steps, applications should be submitted no later than six months prior to the desired entry date. International students are required to pursue a full course of study during normal enrollment periods (Fall, Interim and Spring).

Mid-America is a certified academic institution with the Student Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS).

ENGLISH LANGUAGE SKILLS
All prospective students for whom English is not their first language are required to take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). In keeping with general standards for graduate work in English, a total score of at least 550 on the PBT (Paper Based Test) or a total score of at least 79-80 on the iBT (Internet Based Test) is required for admission. For information on the administration of TOEFL, see www.toefl.org, or write Education Testing Service, Box 2971, Princeton, New Jersey 08541, U.S.A. The institution code for Mid-America is 7418.

FINANCES
International students must demonstrate adequate resources for financing their education by providing official bank statements or letters from sponsors. Acceptable demonstration of financial support for the first year of study must be submitted.

Most scholarships apply only to tuition and do not cover expenses such as housing, food, and books. Limited scholarships and aid are available for assistance with living expenses. All transportation costs are the responsibility of the applicant.

IMMUNIZATIONS
For the protection of everyone in the Mid-America community, current physician documentation is required for the following immunizations:
infant series DPT (diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus), a tetanus booster (within the last 10 years), polio series, two MMRs (measles, mumps, and rubella), hepatitis B series (a series of three shots), chicken pox (anyone older than 12 who has not had chicken pox needs two doses of varicella vaccine; anyone younger than 12 who has not had chicken pox needs one dose), and a TB skin test. Also recommended are the meningitis vaccine and a seasonal flu shot.
FELLOWSHIP

Just as Mid-America Reformed Seminary seeks to glorify God by training godly students for the ministry of the Word, it seeks to glorify God in every part of its community life. That includes the student’s spiritual growth as well as the seminary’s community fellowship.

Mid-America recognizes its students come from various backgrounds and are at different stages in their lives. Some students have benefited from Reformed teaching since infancy; others are new to the Reformed faith. Some students are single and fresh from a pre-seminary program; others have families and years of work experience. Although different in many ways, students are united in their common purpose to preach the gospel of Christ.

While the student is being trained, the seminary ministers to each student’s unique situation and enfolds students and their families into the community at Mid-America Reformed Seminary. Part of the seminary’s ministry is regularly scheduled times for worship and edification. Another part of our ministry is to hold students accountable for their Christian life and walk. Every student is welcomed into the general seminary community, with special opportunities for students’ wives to become acquainted with other women of the seminary community.

MORNING CHAPEL

Since worship is a primary obligation as well as a great joy, the seminary prioritizes morning chapel services in the schedule. Chapel sessions include prayer, praise, and meditation on God’s Word. Faculty and students lead chapel on Tuesdays and Wednesdays, while area pastors or visiting speakers are invited to lead chapel on Fridays. On Thursdays, students meet in small groups with their faculty advisors for prayer.

The cafeteria, library, and administrative offices are not open to students during chapel (9:55 a.m.-10:20 a.m.) on Tuesday through Friday. Faculty and students who are present on campus are expected to attend chapel.
SPECIAL LECTURES

Both the Seminary community and the broader Seminary constituency benefit from special lectures. Distinguished scholars share insights from their areas of expertise relating to current theological issues. The Seminary community seeks to be informed and equipped regarding contemporary issues. In previous years, special lecturers have come from a variety of locations and institutions to speak on issues of theological interest.

- Dr. Marvin Olasky, editor-in-chief of WORLD Magazine and Dean of World Journalism Institute, spoke on Christians and American Journalism.
- Dr. Hans Madueme, Associate Professor of Theological Studies at Covenant College in Lookout Mountain, Georgia, spoke on a theological proposal for science and theology.
- Dr. Zack Eswine, Pastor of Riverside Church in St. Louis, Missouri and Director of Homelitics at Covenant Theological Seminary, spoke on vocational ministry as a human being.
- Dr. Craig G. Bartholomew, Director of the Kirby Laing Institute for Christian Ethics in Cambridge, U.K., and Senior Research Fellow at the Carl Henry Center, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School in Chicago, spoke on Old Testament Origins and the Question of God.
- Dr. James H. Berry, D.O., associate professor and Vice Chair of the Department of Behavioral Medicine and Psychiatry at West Virginia University School of Medicine, spoke on understanding the insanity of addiction.
- Pastor Ron Citlau, pastor of Calvary Church in Orland Park, Illinois, spoke on ministering to those who battle with same-sex attraction.
- Dr. Dennis Johnson, Professor of Practical Theology & Director of Field Education at Westminster Seminary California, spoke on Preaching the Scriptures Like Peter and Paul.
- Dr. Chad van Dixhoorn, Professor of Ecclesiastical History and Practical Theology at Reformed Theological Seminary, spoke on the long-term influence of the Westminster Assembly in the Presbytery and Reformed world.
• Dr. William B. Evans, Professor of Bible and Religion at Erskine College, spoke on the union with Christ in theological and perspective.
• Dr. Jason Van Vliet, Professor of Dogmatology at Canadian Reformed Theological Seminary, spoke on the Heidelberg Catechism.
• Dr. Iain Duguid, Professor of Religion at Grove City College, spoke on Preaching Christ from the Song of Songs.
• Dr. Hughes Oliphant Old, Dean of Erskine’s Institute for Reformed Worship, spoke on the Lord’s Supper and the piety of the Reformed Church.
• Dr. K. Scott Oliphint, Professor of Apologetics and Systematic Theology at Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, spoke on reformed epistemology.
• Dr. Eric Johnson, Lawrence and Charlotte Hoover Professor of Pastoral Care at Southern Baptist Theological Seminary in Louisville, Kentucky, spoke on the care of souls.
• Dr. Richard A. Muller, P. J. Zondervan Professor of Historical Theology at Calvin Seminary in Grand Rapids, Michigan, spoke on predestination.
• Dr. Carl Trueman, Professor of Historical Theology and Church History at Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia, spoke on John Owen’s Trinitarian piety.
• Dr. William T. Koopmans, pastor of the Grace Christian Reformed Church of Chatham, Ontario, spoke on Haggai.

STANDARDS OF CONDUCT
Students within Mid-America’s community should exhibit character traits that testify to their qualifications for Christian service. They should demonstrate servant leadership, wisdom, religious commitment, doctrinal reliability, and a willingness to serve without regard for personal gain. They should also be honest and self-disciplined, with evident emotional health that is expressed in an affirming and loving attitude toward others.

Part of belonging to a community means abiding by its principles. Students of Mid-America support and contribute to the spiritual life and testimony of the Seminary. A student’s conduct is expected to conform to the standards of Scripture. Some specific regulations and suggestions regarding conduct are detailed in the student handbook. The student’s signature on the application to Mid-America indicates willingness to comply with scriptural standards as interpreted by the Reformed Confessions regarding the Christian life, including the
responsible use of Christian liberty. Students guilty of serious moral offenses are subject to dismissal from the Seminary with no tuition refund.

In addition to abiding by specific moral standards, students are expected to sustain an effective academic standard. Persons experiencing serious academic deficiencies over a period of time may be advised to discontinue their studies.

Mid-America recognizes that the rigor of seminary training requires divine grace for success and that a seminary education is not life’s ultimate goal. With this awareness, the Seminary encourages students to prioritize and exercise their responsibilities to God, family, and school.

COMMUNITY
Not only does Mid-America hold individual students accountable in their personal life, but the seminary also fosters fellowship and a sense of community among those associated with the seminary.

All students enrolled at the seminary are members of the Mid-America Student Association. As the vehicle for student government, the Association facilitates communication between the Seminary and the student body through effective exchanges of information. The Association may adopt special projects to advance the work of the seminary or Christ’s church in the world, but it focuses on seminary families. It practices the biblical model of “weeping with those who weep and rejoicing with those who rejoice” by extending messages of concern or congratulations when significant events occur in the lives of members of the Seminary community.

Community at Mid-America is strengthened in a number of other ways. The annual seminary retreat at the beginning of each academic year provides an opportunity for existing members of the seminary community to become reacquainted and encourages new students and spouses to be enfolded within that community.

The seminary is concerned that the family relationships of married students remain healthy. Mid-America recognizes that married students are not only called to prepare for future service, but they are also called to nourish their families. While seminary training
may require some sacrifices, married students are encouraged not to sacrifice in the crucial area of family relationships.

**SEMINARY WOMEN’S FELLOWSHIP**

Preparation for a life of Christian service takes commitment on the part of a student’s spouse as well as the student. To help support women during the seminary years, the Seminary Women’s Fellowship has been formed. Students, spouses and staff members meet each month to hear various speakers, discuss relevant books, and enjoy informal times of Christian fellowship. Additional events—such as picnics, banquets, and Chicagoland field trips—are planned throughout the year. Faculty wives take an active interest in mentoring women by assisting in the coordination of this fellowship and its activities.

**HOUSING**

Although Mid-America does not offer on-campus housing, the Chicagoland area provides numerous housing opportunities near the Seminary. Prospective students may contact the Seminary office for a listing of available housing. The seminary staff and community are willing to help locate housing for students who are unable to visit the area prior to arriving for study.
The generous support of churches and individuals keeps the costs of attending Mid-America relatively low compared to other theological institutions. Financial aid, scholarships, and on-campus employment are also available for students to cover their expenses.

**TUITION RATES AND FEES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition (per credit hour)</td>
<td>$290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application fee</td>
<td>$40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation fee</td>
<td>$60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual activity fee</td>
<td>$100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audit fees (per credit hour):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regular</td>
<td>$100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alumni</td>
<td>$30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student’s spouse</td>
<td>$15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PAYMENT OPTIONS**

Tuition is due at registration. Students expecting to receive financial assistance from any external source should make arrangements in advance to have the minimum payment in time for registration. If the external source cannot meet the financial requirements by registration, then the financial requirements become the student’s responsibility.

Deferred payment is allowed, but students must pay a minimum of 25% of tuition at registration. A finance charge of 0.5% per month (6% APR, accrued monthly) will be charged on the balance of all unpaid accounts.

All charges are due according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall Semester</td>
<td>Last day of class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interim</td>
<td>First day of class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring Semester</td>
<td>Last day of class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Greek</td>
<td>First day of class</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Seminary will hold diplomas, transcripts, and grade reports until accounts are paid in full. Students will not be able to register for their next term until accounts are paid in full or arrangements are made.
The estimated total cost of educational and living expenses for nine months ranges from $15,000 for single students to $28,000 for married students.

REFUNDS
A student who voluntarily withdraws from the Seminary may have tuition refunded according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Business days after enrollment</th>
<th>Refund</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-5</td>
<td>Full</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-15</td>
<td>60% of Tuition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16+</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The withdrawal date is determined by whichever of the following occurs later: (1) the date the student begins the withdrawal process by providing official notification (oral and/or written) of the intent to withdraw; or (2) the date the student stops attending classes.

A student who wishes to withdraw must contact the registrar to initiate and complete the appropriate paperwork. A student enrolled for GI Bill® benefits will be refunded no more than ten percent from the exact pro rata portion of tuition, fees, and other charges of the completed portion of the program in relation to its total length. This refund will be paid within forty days after the student withdraws from the program.

FINANCIAL AID
Mid-America recognizes the financial pressures of full-time seminary study and does all it can to make such study as affordable as possible. Still, we recognize that there is a need for additional financial aid. Financial grants are available for qualified students. As part of the application for financial aid, the applicant must seek financial assistance first from his local church. Applications for aid can be found on the Seminary website. The application deadline is May 1. Applications received after May 1 will be considered at a reduced rate based on the availability of funds.

GI Bill® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA). More information about education benefits offered by VA is available at the official U.S. government Web site at http://www.benefits.va.gov/gibill.
EMPLOYMENT
On-campus employment is available for students. Jobs include grounds maintenance, library assistance, and audio recording. Preference is given to Canadian and international students.

SCHOLARSHIPS
Scholarships are available for full-time M.Div. students who meet the stated criteria. The scholarship application is included in the Application for Financial Aid, which is also due by May 1. The following scholarships are available to students:

MID–AMERICA ALUMNI ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIP
The Mid-America Alumni Entrance Scholarship is awarded each year to an incoming full-time junior student who demonstrates, in word and deed, an aptitude for pastoral ministry. Financial need is a secondary consideration for this scholarship.

MID–AMERICA ALUMNI ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIP FOR PASTORAL MINISTRY
The Mid-America Alumni Association Scholarship for Pastoral Ministry is available to full-time second and third year students based upon the student’s involvement in ministry related labors over the previous few years, his demonstration of academic aptitude, and pulpit skills as judged by a committee of alumni.

RICHARD & EDNA DARBY MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
This scholarship is offered to a student on the basis of financial need. Preference will be given to a member of an Orthodox Presbyterian Church.

HAROLD AND WILMA DEN BESTEN SCHOLARSHIP
This scholarship is awarded to any full-time student on the basis of academic qualifications and financial need.

RUSSELL E. HORTON MINISTERIAL SCHOLARSHIP
This tuition scholarship is offered to a full-time student on the basis of financial need. Preference will be given to students who are enrolled in the Master of Divinity program and who are members of the Reformed Church in America.
IOWA FALLS FOREIGN STUDENT SCHOLARSHIP
Through the generosity of the Iowa Falls Christian Reformed Church of Iowa Falls, Iowa, this scholarship is available to foreign students applying for study at Mid-America Reformed Seminary. If no foreign student applies, this scholarship may be awarded to a North American student.

ALBERT M. AND ELEANOR RODENHOUSE SCHOLARSHIP
This tuition scholarship is offered to one or more full-time upperclassmen on the basis of personal résumé and academic transcript, upon recommendation of the Faculty in consultation with Mr. & Mrs. Rodenhouse.

GERRIT AND KATHRYN SCHIEBOUT MEMORIAL AWARDS
Tuition Scholarship: This academic scholarship is awarded, upon recommendation of the Faculty, to a full-time junior student (non-transfer) who receives no other academic scholarship. 
Biblical Exegesis Award: This award is offered to the middler or senior student whose exegesis paper on an assigned text is judged by the Faculty on the basis of format and content to be superior.
Mission Essay Awards: Two awards are offered for essays on an assigned topic in missions or evangelism, evaluated by the Faculty.

NELSON STERKEN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
This scholarship is awarded to a student enrolled in the Master of Divinity program.

TUININGA SCHOLARSHIP
Through the generosity of the Trinity Reformed Church of Lethbridge, Alberta, this scholarship was established in grateful celebration of Rev. Jelle Tuininga’s twenty-five years in the pastoral ministry. This tuition scholarship is designed to assist qualified students preparing for the ministry in a confessionally Reformed church. Consideration will be given to full-time students with financial need who exhibit Christian character and a suitable academic résumé.

CARRIE VAN SURKSUM VENEMA MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
This scholarship is offered to students on the basis of an academic transcript and financial need. Preference will be given to a student from New Zealand when possible.
ALBERT & JANET VEDDERS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
This scholarship will be given to a student on the basis of financial need.

ROGER VANDER VEEN MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
This tuition scholarship is offered to a full-time upperclassman on the basis of personal résumé, academic transcript, and financial need. Preference will be given to students of Canadian nationality.

KAY RIBBENS–VOGELZANG SCHOLARSHIP FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS
This tuition scholarship is offered to a first-year foreign student on the basis of financial need and academic transcript.

BARTEL ZANDSTRA MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP
This scholarship is offered to a student on the basis of financial need. Preference will be given to a US citizen.

VETERAN’S BENEFITS
Any student using Chapter 33 Post 9/11 GI Bill® or Chapter 31 VocRehab benefits must take the following actions:

1. Submit a certificate of eligibility for entitlement to educational assistance no later than the first day of a course of education.
2. Submit a written request to use such entitlement.
3. Provide additional information necessary to the proper certification of enrollment by the Seminary.
4. Your policy may also require additional payment or impose a fee for the amount that is the difference between the amount of the student’s financial obligation and the amount of the VA education benefit disbursement.

Any covered individual may attend or participate in the course of education during the period beginning on the date on which the individual provides to the Seminary a certificate of eligibility for entitlement to educational assistance under Chapter 31 or 33 (a “certificate of eligibility” can also include a “Statement of Benefits” obtained from the Department of Veterans Affairs’ (VA) website e-Benefits, or a VAF 28-1905 form for chapter 31 authorization purposes) and ending on the earlier of the following dates:

1. The date on which payment from VA is made to the institution.
2. 90 days after the date the institution certified tuition and fees following the receipt of the certificate of eligibility.
Mid-America Reformed Seminary will not impose any penalty, including the assessment of late fees, the denial of access to classes, libraries, or other institutional facilities, or the requirement that a covered individual borrow additional funds, on any covered individual because of the individual’s inability to meet his or her financial obligations to the Seminary due to the delayed disbursement funding from VA under Chapter 31 or 33.
The excellence of Mid-America’s academic education is augmented by the seminary’s resources. The library houses a comprehensive collection of theological material. In addition to an extensive bibliographic collection, the use of modern technology provides a large audio-visual library and permits access to off-site resources. Both students and members of the Seminary’s constituency benefit from Mid-America’s regular publications, The Messenger, the Mid-America Journal of Theology.

LIBRARY
The focal point of Mid-America’s attractive building is the sunny, spacious library. Its large windows and southern exposure brighten the open design. Comfortable seating and ample study space enhance the inviting atmosphere. The library’s essence, however, is its collection. Approximately 45,000 volumes provide a solid theological resource center. Books and periodicals are carefully selected to meet the Seminary’s standards for Reformed excellence. Online databases supply millions of serial records and, in many cases, full-text journal articles. In addition to on-site resources, students have access to the holdings of other libraries through interlibrary loan.

Students find the library a congenial place to study, with a friendly staff that facilitates use of library resources.

A special part of the library is the Reformed Heritage Collection. It contains monographs, periodicals, pamphlets, and brochures of particular interest to the Reformed researcher. Students seeking additional instruction or doing specialized research will also find valuable resources in the Seminary’s audio collection of sermons, speeches, and lectures.

BOOKSTORE
The Seminary’s bookstore is open to the public. The Bookstore offers books the faculty have written and translated, as well as back-issues of the Mid-America Journal of Theology, which are also available for purchase online at marsbooksonline.com.
PUBLICATIONS
Mid-America publishes a quarterly newsletter, The Messenger, that is mailed to friends of the Seminary and supporting churches. The Messenger provides alumni and faculty updates, reports from the Board of Trustees and the Vice-President of Advancement, as well as a variety of news and information about the people and events associated with the Seminary.

The faculty publishes the Mid-America Journal of Theology (MAJT) annually, which is geared primarily for pastors and scholars, as well as the theological student. Dr. J. Mark Beach has been the managing editor of the MAJT since 1999. The MAJT typically includes an editor’s introduction, followed by articles on various theological topics. Articles that are smaller in size or of a more practical orientation are placed under a section entitled Notationes. Some issues also include a section entitled Homiletica et Homiliae, i.e., homiletics and sermons, which is designed to encourage a vital pulpit for the churches. Each issue of the MAJT presents an assortment of book reviews and short notices that examine contemporary theological discussion. The annual volume is available by subscription. Back issues of the journal are also available, as supplies last.
Mid-America’s curriculum aims at providing students with the skills necessary to become effective and sound Reformed ministers. The Seminary’s course work achieves this in two important ways: by practically applying academic knowledge to sermon preparation and by building a solid exegetical foundation before exposure to biblical criticism.

In the areas of dogmatics and exegesis, academic study and homiletical application are repeatedly integrated. This integration enables the student to translate his theological knowledge into the solid content and sound method of well-constructed sermons. In the area of biblical studies, the student becomes thoroughly acquainted with the principles of interpretation as well as the content of books of the Bible. Course work is carefully sequenced so that the student has a solid exegetical foundation before exposure to courses dealing with modern hermeneutical questions and attacks against the Bible. The heavy emphasis on exegesis of the biblical text equips students to interpret Scripture with independent skill.

The curriculum is arranged in four primary divisions: Biblical Studies, Ecclesiastical Studies, Doctrinal Studies, and Ministerial Studies. Each division has a Divisional Studies section, which contains courses taught by a team of professors. Each division also contains specialized departmental studies, such as Old and New Testament Studies in the Biblical Studies division or Historical Studies in the Ecclesiastical Studies division.

These studies can be differentiated by the two-letter prefixes identifying courses. In the Biblical Studies division, for example, BD indicates a Divisional Study course and OT indicates an Old Testament departmental course.

The three digits following the two-letter prefix indicate year, semester, and credit hours. The first digit signifies the year in which the student takes the course (1=junior, 2=middler, 3=senior). The second digit represents the semester (1=first semester, 2=interim, 3=second
semester). Interim courses are generally offered for a three-week period in January.

The third digit specifies the number of credit hours (1-4) for that particular course. OT 313, therefore, indicates a divisional studies course taught in the Biblical Studies division to third year students, during the first semester, for three hours of credit.

Courses whose second letter is E and whose first number is greater than 3 are electives. For example, BE 442 is a Biblical Studies elective course that is worth two hours of credit. Please note that the Greek Language Studies are differently enumerated.

### BIBLICAL STUDIES

### DIVISIONAL STUDIES

**BD 133 INTRODUCTION TO BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION**
An intensive practicum in applied hermeneutics covering foundational principles for reading Scripture and their implementation. Topics for consideration will include such things as key aspects of the text, typical steps in interpretation, basic semantic principles, and redemptive-historical perspective.
*(Spring, 3 hours, Prerequisites: GK 101, 102, 201 and 202; NT 113)*

**BD 232 CAPSTONE PROJECT**
The capstone project is the culminating exercise for those receiving the M.T.S. degree with a biblical concentration. This project includes applied research or action research that draws from formal study and professional and personal development.
*(Spring, 2 hours)*

### OLD AND NEW TESTAMENT PREACHING

**MO 211 PREACHING FROM REVELATION BEFORE THE MONARCHY**
A one-hour course, connected to OT 214, focused on how to preach from this portion of the OT, with its distinctive challenges and opportunities. Involves applying knowledge from the Interpretation
course to prepare and deliver a sermon to the class and receive evaluation.
(1 hour, combined with OT 214)

**MO 231 PREACHING FROM REVELATION IN THE PERIOD OF THE MONARCHY**
A one-hour course, connected to OT 233, focused on how to preach from this portion of the OT, with its distinctive challenges and opportunities. Involves applying knowledge from the Interpretation course to prepare and deliver a sermon to the class and receive evaluation.
(1 hour, combined with OT 233)

**MO 311 PREACHING FROM REVELATION IN THE EXILIC AND POST-EXILIC PERIODS**
A one-hour course, connected to OT 313, focused on how to preach from this portion of the OT, with its distinctive challenges and opportunities. Involves applying knowledge from the Interpretation course to prepare and deliver a sermon to the class and receive evaluation.
(1 hour, combined with OT 313)

**MN 211 PREACHING FROM THE GOSPELS AND ACTS**
A one-hour course, connected to NT 213, focused on how to preach from this portion of the NT, with its distinctive challenges and opportunities. Involves applying knowledge from the Interpretation course to prepare and deliver a sermon to the class and receive evaluation.
(1 hour, combined with NT 213)

**MN 231 PREACHING FROM THE PAULINE EPISTLES**
A one-hour course, connected to NT 233, focused on how to preach from this portion of the NT, with its distinctive challenges and opportunities. Involves applying knowledge from the Interpretation course to prepare and deliver a sermon to the class and receive evaluation.
(1 hour, combined with NT 233)

**MN 311 PREACHING FROM THE GENERAL EPISTLES AND REVELATION**
A one-hour course, connected to NT 333, focused on how to preach from this portion of the NT, with its distinctive challenges and
opportunities. Involves applying knowledge from the Interpretation course to prepare and deliver a sermon to the class and receive evaluation.

(1 hour, combined with NT 313)

OLD TESTAMENT STUDIES

OT 113 BASIC HEBREW
An intensive study of the grammar, syntax, and vocabulary of Biblical Hebrew, including the study of selected Old Testament passages.

(Fall, 3 hours)

OT 122 ADVANCED HEBREW
Continuation of OT 113, along with a study of the text of the Old Testament.

(Interim, 2 hours, Prerequisite: OT 113)

OT 133 HEBREW READING, TEXT-CRITICISM, AND CANON
The recognition of the Old Testament canon will be traced, along with a study of the history and principles of the interpretation (exegesis) of the Old Testament. There will be a focus upon the books of Ruth and Jonah.

(Spring, 3 hours, Prerequisites: OT 113 and OT 122)

OT 214 INTERPRETATION OF REVELATION BEFORE THE MONARCHY
An intensive study of OT text dealing with the history of redemption before Israel’s monarchy, with special attention to the OT covenants in Genesis through Ruth. Consideration will be given to understanding and addressing the special introductory topics, crucial themes, and distinctive dynamics and challenges entailed in reading these Old Testament writings.

(Fall, 4 hours, Prerequisites: OT 113, OT 122, and OT 133, combined with MO 211)

OT 233 INTERPRETATION OF REVELATION IN THE PERIOD OF THE MONARCHY
An intensive study of OT texts dealing with the history of redemption during the period of Israel’s monarchy, with particular attention to Samuel, Kings, and the pre-exilic prophets. Consideration will be
given to understanding and addressing the special introductory topics, crucial themes, and distinctive dynamics and challenges entailed in reading these Old Testament writings.  
(Spring, 3 hours, Prerequisites: All first year Biblical Studies courses, combined with MO 231)

**OT 313 INTERPRETATION OF REVELATION IN THE EXILIC AND POST-EXILIC PERIODS**

An intensive study of OT texts dealing with the history of redemption in the exilic and post-exilic periods, with particular attention to exilic and post-exilic prophets, the Psalms, and Wisdom literature. Consideration will be given to understanding and addressing the special introductory topics, crucial themes, and distinctive dynamics and challenges entailed in reading these Old Testament writings.  
(Fall, 3 hours, Prerequisites: All first year Biblical Studies courses, combined with MO 311)

**GREEK LANGUAGE STUDIES**

**GK 101 AND 102**

Entrance into any level beyond Greek 101 requires taking the prerequisites here or elsewhere or by placement examination here. These courses involve intensive instruction in New Testament Greek with emphasis upon morphology and vocabulary, including completion of basic grammar instruction by the end of Greek 102. These courses are preparatory for the M.Div. degree and are required for the M.T.S. degree.  
(Summer term, 3 hours each)

**GK 201 AND 202**

Entrance into any level beyond Greek 101 requires taking the prerequisites here or elsewhere or by placement examination here. These courses presume the work of Greek 101 and 102 and involve further training in and mastery of Greek morphology, syntax, and vocabulary as well as training in the employment of Greek exegetical skills through reading of selected passages in the Greek New Testament. These courses are preparatory for the M.Div. degree and are required for the M.T.S. degree.  
(Fall and Spring terms, 2 hours each)
NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES

**NT 113 INTRODUCTION TO NEW TESTAMENT**
A primer on the standard topics of general introduction to the NT: canon, text-criticism, and historical environment of the New Testament.
*(Fall, 3 hours, Prerequisites: GK 101, and 102)*

**NT 213 INTERPRETATION OF THE GOSPELS AND ACTS**
An intensive study of the Gospels and Acts with a focus on interpreting this portion of Scripture skillfully and perceptively for the church. Particular consideration will be given to unity and diversity among the Gospels, including both the overarching theme of the Kingdom of God and the special introductory topics, crucial themes, and distinctive dynamics and challenges of the individual documents.
*(Fall, 3 hours, Prerequisites: GK 101, 102, 201, and 202; NT 113 and BD 133, combined with MN 211)*

**NT 233 INTERPRETATION OF THE PAULINE EPISTLES**
An intensive study of the Pauline Epistles with a focus on interpreting this portion of Scripture skillfully and perceptively for the church. Particular consideration will be given to a proper approach the entire edifice of Pauline theology, as well as to the special introductory topics, crucial themes, and distinctive dynamics and challenges entailed in each of the individual epistles.
*(Spring, 3 hours, Prerequisites: GK 101, 102, 201, and 202; NT 113 and BD 133, combined with MN 231)*

**NT 313 INTERPRETATION OF THE GENERAL EPISTLES AND REVELATION**
An intensive study of the General Epistles and Revelation, with a focus on interpreting this portion of Scripture skillfully and perceptively for the church. Particular consideration will be given to the diversity found in this portion of Scripture due to organic inspiration, including mastering the special introductory topics, crucial themes, and distinctive dynamics and challenges entailed in each of the documents.
*(Spring, 3 hours, Prerequisites: GK 101, 102, 201, and 202; NT 113 and BD 133, combined with MN 311)*
BIBLICAL STUDIES ELECTIVES

BE 432 HERMENEUTICS
A historical and theological analysis of methods of interpretation in appropriate to the Scripture, with special attention to so-called Scripture.
(2 hours)

BE 442 THE MESSIANIC MESSAGE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT
An exegetical, Biblical-theological examination of prophecy, ceremonies, and typology in the Old Testament with a view to the advent of Jesus Christ.
(2 hours, Prerequisite: OT 214)

BE 452 READINGS IN THE SEPTUAGINT
Translation of various portions of the Septuagint, comparing the Greek Old Testament text with the Masoretic Text. The course will include a history of the Septuagint and its editions, vocabulary building, and an examination of how the New Testament authors used Septuagint texts.
(2 hours)

BE 462 THE PARABLES AND THE MIRACLES OF JESUS CHRIST
A study of Jesus’ communication through parables and miracles with special inquiry into the meaning of His message for Christians today.
(2 hours)

BE 472 THE KINGDOM OF GOD IN THE NEW TESTAMENT
Study of the Old Testament antecedents, the sayings of our Lord, the references to the kingdom in Acts and the Epistles, with special attention to the relation of kingdom and church.
(2 hours)

BE 482 GALATIANS: GRACE AND CHRISTIAN LIBERTY
An exegetical study that traces the progressive development of these basic themes in the New Testament.
(2 hours)
BE 492 READINGS IN OLD TESTAMENT HEBREW
Translation of various portions of the Masoretic Text of the Old Testament. The course will include vocabulary building as well as increased understanding of Hebrew grammar. Selections for translation will vary each semester the course is offered.
(2 hours, Prerequisites: OT 113 and OT 122)

BE 542 READINGS IN NEW TESTAMENT GREEK
Translation of various portions of the New Testament text, with special attention to vocabulary and syntax. Selections will vary.
(2 hours)

BE 552 OLD TESTAMENT APOCALYPTIC LITERATURE
(2 hours, Prerequisites: OT 214)

BE 562 PASTORAL EPISTLES
Pastoral Epistles, an intensive exegetical study of one or more of the pastoral epistles, with attention to matters of authorship, background, and the interpretation of these letters.
(2 hours)

BE 632 EZEKIEL
This class pays attention to selected historical, literary, hermeneutical, and theological topics that feature in the book of Ezekiel, and studies different interpretations of the book that have been proposed throughout the millennia. Lectures present detailed exegesis of key passages and orient students toward less familiar passages with an eye toward preaching this prophetic book.
(2 hours)

BE 992 INDIVIDUAL STUDIES SEMINAR
ED 232 CAPSTONE PROJECT
The capstone project is the culminating exercise for those receiving the M.T.S. degree with a historical/theological concentration. This project includes applied research or action research that draws from formal study and professional and personal development.
(Spring, 2 hours)

ED 333 DENOMINATIONAL HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
A study of the polity and history of the various Reformed and Presbyterian churches, suited to the particular needs of students entering the ministry in those various denominations.
(Spring, 3 hours)

HISTORICAL STUDIES

CH 112 ANCIENT CHURCH HISTORY
A study of the Greek and Latin Fathers of the Church (ca. 100-600 A.D.), with particular attention given to the early ecumenical councils, liturgical practices, church order, ancient heresies and heretics, and the remarkable rise of the church from persecuted sect to established religion.
(Fall, 2 Hours)

CH 234 MEDIEVAL AND REFORMATION CHURCH HISTORY
A study of the church’s development into medieval ascendancy in society (ca. 600-1400), including its encounter with Islam and the development of monasticism, scholasticism, and the papacy in the High Middle Ages, as well as a study of the leaders and events of the Reformation and counter-Reformation, the creeds of the times, and the emergence of major streams of Protestantism.
(Spring, 4 Hours)

CH 334 MODERN AND AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY
A study of the post-Reformation climate in church and culture, the effects of the Enlightenment and subsequent thought, such as modernism and ecumenism, upon Christianity, along with the
development of the church in its mission throughout the world, with a special emphasis on the American church.
(Spring, 4 hours)

ECCLESIASTICAL STUDIES ELECTIVES

EE 442 THE EARLY CHURCH FATHERS
A study of the environment of the church fathers, including and discussing representative samples of their writings.
(2 hours)

EE 452 LUTHER AND THE REFORMATION
An intensive study of the life and work of Martin Luther and the Reformation; including the great debates among Luther, Erasmus, and Zwingli; comparing and contrasting the Reformed and Lutheran distinctives.
(2 hours)

EE 462 THE ENGLISH REFORMATION
A study of the Reformation in England from Henry VIII to the formation of the Church of England and Puritanism.
(2 hours)

EE 472 THE WORLDVIEW CALVINISM OF ABRAHAM KUYPER
A study of Kuyper’s diverse writings on ecclesiastical reformation, sphere sovereignty, cultural criticism, antithesis, common grace, and social justice; with a biblical and theological evaluation of his position in light of contemporary application and criticism of his views.
(2 hours)

EE 482 CANADIAN CHURCH HISTORY
A study of the establishment, struggles, and development of the Christian churches in Canada, with background in the history and government of that country.
(2 hours)

EE 492 AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY
A study of the religious environment in North America, with special attention to those groups that have an American origin and their twentieth-century developments.
(2 hours)
EE 542 POST REFORMATION FEDERAL THEOLOGY
A study of the development of federal theology in the sixteenth century and especially its mature codification in the seventeenth century; including an analysis of theories of its origins, as well as reading of major federal theologians on the continent and the British Isles from that time period, with particular focus on controverted issues.
(2 hours)

EE 552 THE SPIRITUALITY OF THE CHURCH
A study of the relationship of church and state in the history of the Christian church (with a brief look in the beginning of the course at its relationship in biblical times); focusing significantly on church and state in America, with a view to understanding the distinctness of the spiritual character of the nature and mission of the church, seeing how the church both distinguishes itself from the world and gives itself to the world.
(2 hours)

EE 992 INDIVIDUAL STUDIES SEMINAR
DOCTRINAL STUDIES

DIVISIONAL STUDIES

AS 112 INTRODUCTION TO APOLOGETICS
An introduction to Reformed apologetics, including a survey of the history of philosophy as it relates to Christian apologetics; with a particular examination of the transcendental, presuppositional method, over against the critics, Christian and non-Christian, of such an approach.
(Fall, 2 hours)

AS 313 APPLIED APOLOGETICS
An application of the transcendental, presuppositional method to the secularization of the sciences, to popular culture, and to various non-Christian worldviews, especially current post-modern philosophies; including the confrontation of Christianity with other major religions and belief systems.
(Fall, 3 hours, Prerequisite: AS 112)

DD 112 THEOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS
A study of the basic principles of Christian theology as a science and of the nature and methods of dogmatics, especially the subjects of revelation and inspiration.
(Fall, 2 hours)

DOCTRINAL STUDIES

DS 133 THEOLOGY PROPER (DOCTRINE OF GOD)
A study of the doctrine of God, including language for God, types of atheism, God’s knowability and incomprehensibility, the divine attributes, the divine decree, predestination, creation, and providence.
(Spring, 3 hours, Prerequisite: DD 112)

DS 212 ANTHROPOLOGY (DOCTRINE OF HUMANITY)
A study of the doctrine of humanity, comprising debates concerning human origins, the constitution of man, man in the state of integrity and the covenant of works, the human fall into sin, the nature and character of sin, the transmission of Adam’s sin to his posterity, original sin, human freedom, common grace, and the covenant of grace.
(Fall, 2 hours, Prerequisite: DD 112)
**DS 213 CHRISTOLOGY**  
A study of the person, natures, states, and threefold office of Christ; and of the atonement.  
*(Fall, 3 hours, Prerequisite: DD 112)*

**DS 233 PNEUMATOLOGY**  
A study of the person and work of the Holy Spirit in His application of the work of Christ in and for the church in calling, regeneration, conversion, faith, justification, and sanctification.  
*(Spring, 3 hours, Prerequisite: DD 112)*

**DS 313 ECCLESIOLOGY**  
A study of the Scriptural teaching concerning the church, with attention to the nature and necessity of ecclesiastical offices, the attributes and marks of the church, and the means of grace, including preaching and the holy sacraments. An exegetical and historical study of the Scriptural principles for the organization of the New Testament church, an analysis of various systems of polity, and a comparative study of church governments.  
*(Fall, 3 hours, Prerequisite: DD 112)*

**DS 332 ESCHATOLOGY**  
A study of personal and general eschatology, including attention to the intermediate state, the return of Christ, the millennium, the resurrection, and the last judgment.  
*(Spring, 2 hours, Prerequisite: DD 112)*

**ETHICAL STUDIES**

**ES 313 CHRISTIAN ETHICS**  
A study of the foundations of biblical ethics, including the nature and purpose of the law, the place of love in ethics, the role of conscience, and the use of Scripture in moral arguments. The analysis of selected ethical problems facing the church in the modern world (e.g., racism, artificial insemination, abortion, cremation, divorce, nuclear armament, suicide).  
*(Fall, 3 hours)*
DOCTRINAL STUDIES ELECTIVES

DE 413 LATIN I
Introduction to Theological Latin
(2 hours)

DE 422 LATIN II
Readings in Theological Latin
(2 hours, Prerequisite: DE 413)

DE 432 CHRISTIAN SPIRITUALITY
The analysis of principles and practices of Christian spirituality and piety, including attention to the history and theology of various models, with seminar presentations and discussions.
(2 hours)

DE 442 CREEDS AND CONFESSIONS
A study of the function of creeds in the Christian church, along with an examination of the development and theology of the principal creeds and confessional standards that have arisen throughout its history, with special emphasis upon those arising in Reformed churches since the Reformation.
(2 hours)

DE 452 THE HEIDELBERG CATECHISM
A study of the history and influence of this confessional statement, comparing it with other influential catechisms.
(2 hours)

DE 462 THE CANONS OF DORT
An inquiry into the origin and content of this creedal statement, its importance in the defense of the Reformed faith, and its value for personal godliness.
(2 hours)

DE 472 THE THEOLOGY OF PRAYER
A study of the Biblical and confessional statements on prayer, and of the prayers contained in the Scriptures.
(2 hours)
DE 482 KARL BARTH AND NEO-ORTHODOXY
An evaluation of the roots, rise, and influence of this theological movement, with special attention to Karl Barth as one of its leading theologians. (2 hours)

DE 492 READINGS IN THEOLOGICAL DUTCH
An interdisciplinary course emphasizing the translation and vocabulary of significant Dutch writings of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. (2 hours)

DE 532 FRANCIS TURRETIN’S POLEMICAL AND PASTORAL THEOLOGY
A study of Turretin through a select reading of his Institution, polemical treatises, and sermons. Particular focus is upon Turretin’s treatment of theological prolegomena, the twofold covenant, calling and regeneration, the sacraments, as well as his defense of the gospel, along with an analysis of his sermonic method and pastoral homilesis. (2 hours)

DE 542 JOHN CALVIN’S INSTITUTES OF THE CHRISTIAN RELIGION
A study of the Institutes (1559 edition) as the mature expression of Calvin’s theology; studied within the broader Reformation setting of Calvin’s thought, with a view to evaluating its influence upon subsequent Reformed theology. (2 hours)

DE 552 THE THEOLOGY OF JONATHAN EDWARDS
A study of the most significant writings of America’s greatest theological thinker, such as Freedom of the Will, The Great Doctrine of Original Sin, The Religious Affections, and important sermons and miscellanies. (2 hours)

DE 562 THE DOCTRINE OF PREDESTINATION
A historical survey of the development of the doctrine of predestination, with special attention given to the work of Augustine, Aquinas, Calvin, Karl Barth, and G. C. Berkouwer. The course also includes an extended analysis of key issues surrounding the doctrine. (2 hours)
DE 572 READINGS IN THE HISTORY OF COVENANT THEOLOGY
A seminar on the history of covenant theology. The course readings include selections from the writings of key figures in the Reformed tradition who were instrumental in the development of covenant theology, and selections from the writings of more recent theologians that survey debates regarding covenant theology within the Reformed community in North America.
(2 hours)

DE 582 THE DOCTRINES OF JUSTIFICATION AND SANCTIFICATION IN THE HISTORY OF THE CHURCH
A seminar course of selected readings in the history of Christian theology on the doctrine of justification, in its distinction from and relation to sanctification. The readings will include selections from representative theologians, creedal symbols, and recent ecumenical and Reformed discussions.
(2 hours)

DE 592 THE WESTMINSTER STANDARDS
A seminar on the history and theology of the Westminster Confession of Faith, the Larger and Shorter Catechisms, and other documents produced at the time of the Westminster Assembly, including modifications made subsequently in the American Presbyterian churches.
(2 hours)

DE 632 READINGS IN THEOLOGY AND CULTURE
A seminar on classic and contemporary writings on the relationship between Christianity and culture, with a particular focus on a biblical-theological defense of the church’s responsibility within modern public life.
(2 hours)

DE 642 THE THREE FORMS OF UNITY
A seminar on the history and theology of the Three Forms of Unity – the Belgic Confession, the Heidelberg Catechism, and the Canons of Dort – and related confessional documents produced in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, with special emphasis on the Beligic Confession.
(2 hours)

DE 992 INDIVIDUAL STUDIES SEMINAR
MINISTERIAL STUDIES

PASTORAL STUDIES

PS 114 PREACHING AND CHURCH EDUCATION (HOMILETICS AND CATECHETICS)
The principles and practice of writing and preaching sermons for the church at worship and also to the lost, including an exploration of the mandate to preach the gospel, method as applied to the craft of sermon construction, and the nature of effective delivery, as well as an examination of the biblical and theological basis of implementing an optimal education ministry in the local church; which includes the laws of teaching, with special focus on the principles and patterns for catechetical teaching. (This course is taken in conjunction with the Homiletics Practicum and the Church Education Practicum.)
(Fall, 4 Hours)

PS 132 PUBLIC WORSHIP
The principles and practice of leading public worship, including an examination of the biblical import and requisites regarding public worship, the elements of biblical worship and their significance, a sketch of the history of Christian worship, along with an exploration of the distinctives of Reformed worship and contemporary issues surrounding the doctrine of worship. (This course is taken in conjunction with the Liturgics Practicum.)
(Spring, 2 hours)

PS 133 PASTORAL CARE AND COUNSELING
A biblical and theological examination of the calling and duties of the pastor in the local church, along with the nature of pastoral nurture of the flock of God. Special attention is given to the varied aspects of visitation ministry, corrective ministry, ministry to the aged and dying, as well as pastoral counseling for persons according to their diverse needs. This course is taken in conjunction with the Pastoral Care and Counseling Practicum.
(Spring, 3 hours)

PS 332 APPLIED PASTORAL COUNSELING
A course designed to further the ability of those who have already received an introduction to counseling in understanding and applying the principles of God’s Word on an individual basis, using case studies extensively.
(Spring, 2 hours)
**PS 334 MISSIONS AND EVANGELISM**
A Study of the biblical and theological foundations and principles of a theology of missions, along with the application of these principles to ecclesiastical evangelism and outreach in the North American setting of the local church’s ministry, including personal witnessing and principles of pre-evangelism, along with special attention devoted to making disciples of the lost, further discipling new coverts, and enfolding them into the fellowship and life of the church. This course is taken in conjunction with the Evangelism Practicum.
*(Fall, 4 hours)*

**PRACTICE PREACHING**

**PP 131 APPLIED SERMON**
The preparation and delivery of a sermon on an assigned doctrinal text.
*(Spring, 1 hour, Prerequisite: PS 114)*

**PP 231 CATECHISM SERMON**
The preparation and delivery of a catechism sermon (either on a Lord’s Day of the Heidelberg Catechism or the questions and answers of the Westminster Catechisms), or a sermon that makes explicit use of the church’s confessional standards in the exposition of the Scriptures, with attention to the history, defense and proper methods of such.
*(Spring, 1 hour, Prerequisite: PS 114)*

**MINISTERIAL STUDIES ELECTIVES**

**ME 432 PREACHING FROM THE OLD TESTAMENT TABERNACLE NARRATIVE**
Focuses on why and how to preach from Exodus 25-31 and 35–40, dealing with its distinctive challenges and opportunities, and interaction with selected example expositions from the patristic to modern era.
*(2 hours)*

**ME 442 HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN PREACHING**
A survey of Christian preaching, with special reference to the contributions made by Reformed preachers.
*(2 hours)*
**ME 452 PURITAN PREACHING**
Reading and discussion of outstanding Puritan preachers of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, together with their contributions to the life of church, community, and nation.
*(2 hours)*

**ME 462 TWENTIETH-CENTURY PREACHING IN THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING WORLD**
Reading and discussion of various types of sermons preached since 1900 in these lands.
*(2 hours)*

**ME 472 HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN LITURGIES**
Rise and development of the liturgies and liturgical formularies in the churches of Christendom, together with a comparative analysis.
*(2 hours)*

**ME 482 CHURCH MUSIC**
The principles for and use of music in congregational worship, including the use of psalms and hymns, choirs, instruments, etc.
*(2 hours)*

**ME 492 THE CHURCH’S MINISTRY TO THE FAMILY AND UNMARRIED**
The biblical principles and goals for ministering to families confronted with radical changes in modern society and the church’s responsibility corporately and personally to serve singles, divorcees, and the widowed with the riches of the gospel.
*(2 hours)*

**ME 552 URBANIZATION AND CHRISTIAN MISSIONS**
A survey of worldwide urbanization, urban anthropology, and Christian approaches to urban populations.
*(2 hours)*

**ME 562 HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN MISSIONS**
A study of the history of Christian missions for the purpose of learning and discerning the application of biblical principles for missionary activity.
*(2 hours)*
ME 572 UNDERSTANDING ISLAM
A survey of the rise and development of Islam, up to the present, with an emphasis on the mission to the Muslims in the twenty-first century.
(2 hours)

ME 582 PLANTING A CHRISTIAN CHURCH
A study of the mission of the local church by evangelism and church planting in North America with special emphasis on evangelistic preaching, congregational witness, urban ministry, and many practical considerations.
(2 hours)

ME 592 SUSTAINABLE MINISTRY
A study of the primary reasons men leave pastoral ministry and a working to prepare students for these challenges. Particular care is given to developing healthy patterns of Christian discipleship.
(2 hours)

ME 992 INDIVIDUAL STUDIES SEMINAR
### Course Sequence

#### Master of Divinity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNIOR YEAR</th>
<th>FALL</th>
<th>INTERIM</th>
<th>SPRING</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 113</td>
<td>Basic Hebrew</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT 113</td>
<td>Introduction to New Testament</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>CH 112</td>
<td>Ancient Church History</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>AS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Apologetics</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>DD 112</td>
<td>Theological Foundations</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>PS 114</td>
<td>Homiletics and Catechetics</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Advanced Hebrew</td>
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<td>Hebrew Reading, Text-Criticism, &amp; Canon</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BD 133</td>
<td>Introduction to Biblical Interpretation</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>DS 133</td>
<td>Theology Proper (The Doctrine of God)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>PS 132</td>
<td>Public Worship</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>PS 133</td>
<td>Pastoral Care and Counseling</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PP 131</td>
<td>Applied Sermon</td>
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<td>Interp. of the Revelation before the Monarchy</td>
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<td>Preaching from Revelation before the Monarchy</td>
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<td>Interp. of the Gospels and Acts</td>
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<td>Preaching from the Gospels and Acts</td>
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<td>DS 212</td>
<td>Anthropology (The Doctrine of Humanity)</td>
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<td>DS 213</td>
<td>Christology</td>
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<td>MO 231</td>
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<td>Interp. of the Pauline Epistles</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Preaching from the Pauline Epistles</td>
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<tr>
<td>CH 234</td>
<td>Medieval and Reformation Church</td>
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<td>DS 233</td>
<td>Pneumatology</td>
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<td>Catechism Sermon</td>
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<td>Applied Apologetics</td>
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<td>Christian Ethics</td>
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**Total Hours:** 103
# MASTER OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES COURSE SEQUENCE

## FOR BIBLICAL CONCENTRATION

### SUMMER

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<td>OT 113 Basic Hebrew</td>
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Total Course Hours: 27

### JUNIOR YEAR

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<tr>
<td>OT 214 Interp. of Revelation before the Monarchy</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 213 Interp. of the Gospel &amp; Acts</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>NT 313 Interp. of the General Epistles &amp; Revelation</td>
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Total Course Hours: 32

### SENIOR YEAR

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<tr>
<td>OT 233 Interp. of Rev. in the Period of the Monarchy</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT 233 Interp. of the Pauline Epistles</td>
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<td>*CH 234 Medieval &amp; Reformation Church History</td>
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<td>*DS 233 Pneumatology</td>
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<td>BD 232 Capstone Project</td>
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Total Course Hours: 46

Total Hours: 65

*These courses are representative, not required, of what may be taken from the Doctrinal/Ecclesiastical Divisions. Specific course sequences will be worked out with the Registrar.

†If a student has already taken Greek, alternative arrangements may be made with the Registrar.
# MASTER OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

## COURSE SEQUENCE

### FOR HISTORICAL/THEOLOGICAL CONCENTRATION

## SUMMER

†Greek 101 & Greek 102 = 6 hours

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<thead>
<tr>
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<td>NT 113</td>
<td>Introduction to New Testament</td>
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<td>Ancient Church History</td>
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<tr>
<td>AS 112</td>
<td>Introduction to Apologetics</td>
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<td>DD 112</td>
<td>Theological Foundations</td>
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<td>GK 201</td>
<td>New Testament Greek</td>
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<td>OT 122</td>
<td>Advanced Hebrew</td>
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<td>OT 133</td>
<td>Hebrew Reading, Text-Criticism, &amp; Canon</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BD 133</td>
<td>Introduction to Biblical Interpretation</td>
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<td>Theology Proper (Doctrine of God)</td>
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## JUNIOR YEAR

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<td>DS 212</td>
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<td>DS 213</td>
<td>Christology</td>
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<td>DS 313</td>
<td>Ecclesiology</td>
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<td>ES 313</td>
<td>Christian Ethics</td>
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<td>ED 333</td>
<td>Denominational History/Govt</td>
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<td>DS 233</td>
<td>Pneumatology</td>
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<td>CH 334</td>
<td>Modern &amp; American Church History</td>
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<td>DS 332</td>
<td>Eschatology</td>
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## SENIOR YEAR

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†If a student has already taken Greek, alternative arrangements may be made with the Registrar.

Total Hours: 65
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<th>Dates</th>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Greek begins</td>
<td>June 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Greek ends</td>
<td>Aug 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orientation to Hebrew</td>
<td>Aug 25-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration &amp; Orientation</td>
<td>Aug 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminary Retreat</td>
<td>Aug 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Semester begins</td>
<td>Sept 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor Day</td>
<td>Sept 6 - No classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Recess</td>
<td>Oct 27-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving Recess</td>
<td>Nov 25-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last day of classes</td>
<td>Dec 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exam period</td>
<td>Dec 13-17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Semester ends</td>
<td>Dec 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interim classes begin</td>
<td>Jan 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interim classes end</td>
<td>Jan 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Semester begins</td>
<td>Jan 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Friday</td>
<td>Apr 14 - Closed at 1 pm</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring Break</td>
<td>Mar 28 - Apr 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last Day of Classes</td>
<td>May 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>May 5-11</td>
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<td>June 27</td>
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<td>Aug 16</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Aug 15</td>
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<td>Aug 23-25</td>
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<td>Registration &amp; Orientation</td>
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<td>Feb 3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Apr 18 - Closed at 1 pm</td>
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INDEX

About .................................................. 11
Academic Probation ................................. 53
Academic Programs ................................ 29
Academic Regulations .............................. 50
Accommodation for Disabilities ................. 54
Accreditation ......................................... 50
Adjunct Faculty ...................................... 24
Administration ...................................... 27
Application Process ............................... 55
Auditing ............................................... 39
Awards ............................................... 54
Board of Trustees ................................... 28
Bookstore ............................................ 73
Calendar .............................................. 99
Community .......................................... 64
Course Requirements by Degree
  Program ............................................. 41
  Curriculum ........................................ 75
  Biblical Studies .................................. 76
  Ecclesiastical Studies ......................... 83
  Doctrinal Studies ................................ 86
  Ministerial Studies .............................. 91
  Doctrinal Position ............................... 12
  Dropping or Changing Courses .............. 51
  Employment ...................................... 68
  Faculty ............................................ 15
  Fellowship ....................................... 61
  Finances .......................................... 67
  Financial Aid ..................................... 68
  Focus .............................................. 12
  Grading ............................................ 52
  Greek .............................................. 30
  Health Insurance ................................ 54
  Housing .......................................... 65
  Incompletes ...................................... 52
  Individual Studies Seminar ................... 53
  International Students ......................... 58
Library ............................................... 73
Master of Divinity ................................. 29
  Admissions Requirements ..................... 29
  Graduation Requirements ...................... 30
  Comprehensives ................................ 31
  Greek Language Studies ....................... 31
  Course Sequence ................................ 33
Master of Theological Studies .................. 34
  Admissions Requirements ..................... 34
  Graduation Requirements ...................... 34
  Capstone Project ................................ 36
  Course Sequence ................................ 37
Ministerial Apprenticeship Program (MAP) 43
  Morning Chapel .................................. 61
  Non-Degree Program ............................ 39
  Payment Options ................................ 67
  Policy of Nondiscrimination ................. 53
  President’s Greeting ............................ 9
  Publications ..................................... 74
  Purpose .......................................... 11
  Refunds .......................................... 68
  Registration ..................................... 50
  Relationship to the Church ................. 13
  Resources ........................................ 73
  Scholarships .................................... 69
  Seminary Women’s Fellowship ............. 65
  Special Lectures ................................ 62
  Staff ............................................... 27
  Standards of Conduct ......................... 63
  Statement of Educational Effectiveness .... 12
  Student Status & Course Load ............... 51
  TOEFL ........................................... 58
  Transfer Students ............................... 56
  Tuition Rates & Fees ........................... 67
  Withdrawal ...................................... 51
Mid-America Reformed Seminary is accredited by the Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools (ATS) in the United States and Canada, and the following degree programs are approved:

Master of Divinity,
Master of Theological Studies

The Commission contact information is:
The Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada, 10 Summit Park Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15275, USA. Telephone: 412-788-6505. Fax: 412-788-6510. Website: www.ats.edu